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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

CAGUAS, P.R.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-109A

Issued July 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

John G. Keane, Director

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State, Puerto Rico, or SMSA. The suffix letter "A" identifies the English version of this report. Separate reports are presented in Spanish with the suffix "B."

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city (zona urbana), and each other zona urbana of 50,000 or more population within the SMSA. In the Puerto Rico report, data are shown for Puerto Rico total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, a map, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 13 tables for each geographic area, SMSA, central city (or zona urbana), etc. covered in the specific report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central city (or zona urbana), and other zonas urbanas of 50,000 or more population, all in alphabetical order.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes

the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., "—").

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated,

which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$2,000," it is shown as "\$2,000-." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$100,000 or more," it is shown as "\$100,000+."

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "—" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are

being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population are never suppressed; characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area;

estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed, characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.

1980

Census of Housing

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

CAGUAS, P.R.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-109A

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13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980	24

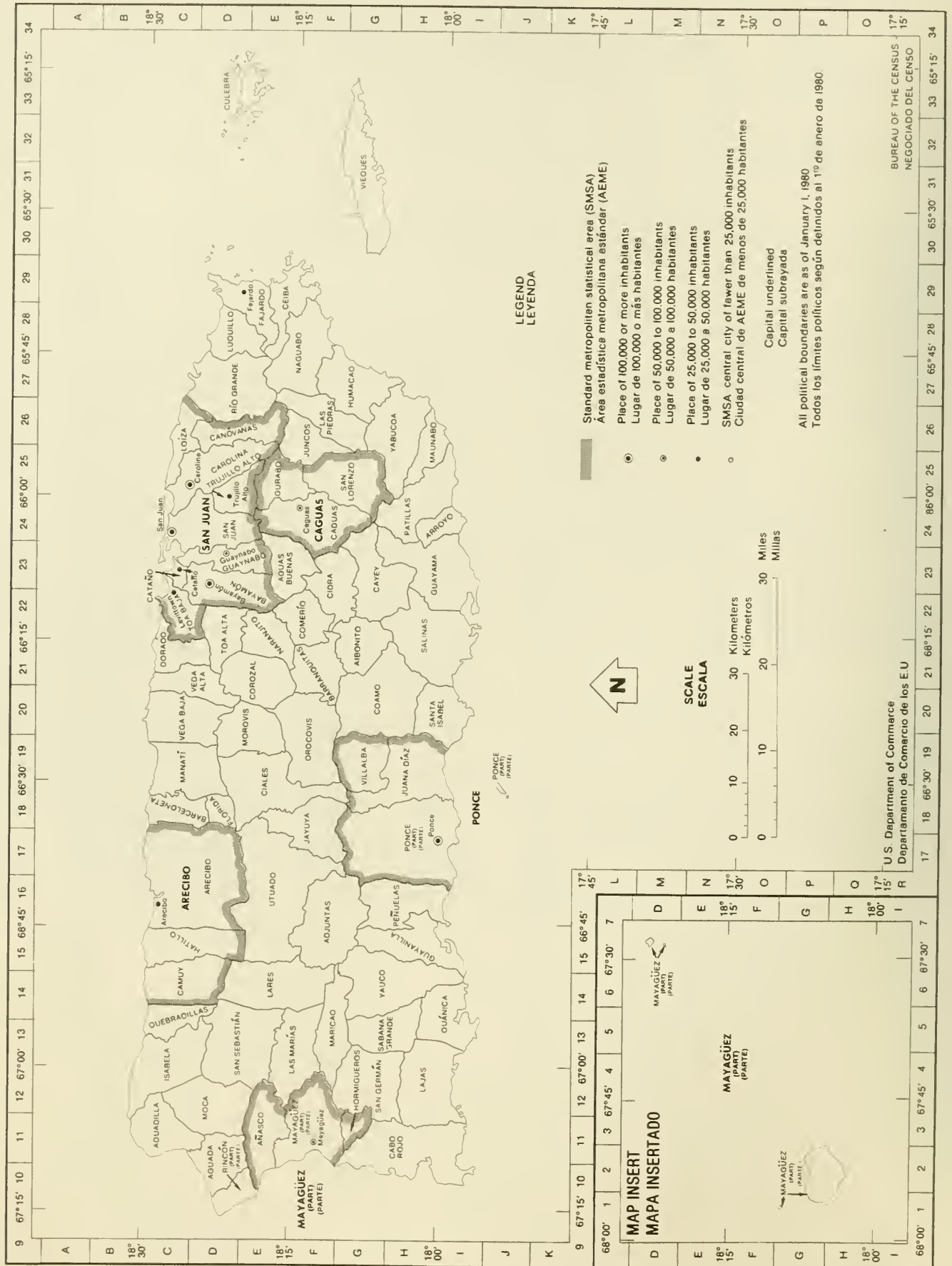
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Type of construction	—	2	—	—	5	6
Condition of housing unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Complete kitchen facilities	—	—	3	4	—	—
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
Telephone in housing unit	—	—	3	4	—	—
Energy used by tank-type water heater	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Type of construction	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Condition of housing unit	7	8	—	—	—	12	13
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air conditioning	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone in housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Energy used by tank-type water heater	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of house- hold income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Municipios, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981
Límites de AEME según delimitados al 19 de junio de 1981

• CORRECTION NOTE

• Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units shown in this report made after the report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

• The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	31 724	1 199	2 159	3 453	4 044	3 555	6 147	6 425	2 867	1 371	504	21 700	24 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	22 938	604	1 448	2 290	2 676	2 609	4 605	4 903	2 226	1 115	462	23 200	26 100
15 to 24 years -----	822	100	148	137	61	72	122	151	22	6	3	11 600	16 400
25 to 34 years -----	5 734	200	526	572	499	526	1 123	1 357	615	245	71	25 100	25 300
35 to 44 years -----	5 745	119	221	577	628	536	1 173	1 459	596	267	169	26 300	28 200
45 to 64 years -----	7 491	84	347	628	974	931	1 504	1 500	884	503	136	24 700	27 700
65 years and over -----	3 146	101	206	376	514	544	683	436	109	94	83	17 200	22 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 314	338	239	355	364	194	311	324	125	54	10	12 300	17 300
15 to 24 years -----	70	13	3	—	5	14	5	20	7	3	—	22 500	23 500
25 to 34 years -----	228	23	20	16	12	30	31	52	10	27	5	26 300	26 100
35 to 44 years -----	320	33	57	37	47	14	68	41	11	7	5	12 800	18 000
45 to 64 years -----	827	101	84	162	132	69	111	109	47	12	—	11 800	16 600
65 years and over -----	869	168	75	140	168	67	96	102	48	5	—	11 200	14 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 472	257	472	808	1 004	752	1 231	1 198	516	202	32	19 500	22 000
15 to 24 years -----	125	7	30	3	25	7	27	20	6	—	—	14 700	17 100
25 to 34 years -----	764	46	76	90	126	43	153	161	46	20	3	20 100	21 000
35 to 44 years -----	1 174	30	73	87	162	171	237	278	103	25	8	22 500	23 900
45 to 64 years -----	2 541	65	154	336	442	308	472	472	210	79	3	18 900	22 000
65 years and over -----	1 868	109	139	292	249	223	342	267	151	78	18	17 400	21 500
Median age -----	46.4	47.5	41.5	48.6	51.3	50.2	46.1	43.2	45.2	47.0	44.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 436	203	336	420	245	331	613	839	301	99	49	23 400	23 900
1975 to 1978 -----	7 746	323	690	1 010	941	638	1 467	1 483	627	399	168	21 500	24 500
1970 to 1974 -----	7 989	258	489	682	1 055	1 018	1 705	1 714	745	229	94	21 800	24 300
1960 to 1969 -----	9 290	208	361	823	1 280	1 171	1 866	2 019	984	440	138	23 800	26 200
1959 or earlier -----	3 263	207	283	518	523	397	496	370	210	204	55	15 900	21 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 835	625	744	605	354	190	166	72	52	20	7	5 300	9 200
4 rooms -----	6 124	409	953	1 284	1 040	733	901	585	162	49	8	11 600	14 900
5 rooms -----	12 119	104	353	1 224	1 731	1 537	3 068	2 773	942	337	50	22 900	24 200
6 rooms -----	7 667	42	83	254	724	866	1 586	2 303	1 176	472	161	30 800	31 500
7 rooms -----	2 225	11	20	64	168	187	338	566	409	328	134	35 900	38 300
8 or more rooms -----	754	8	6	22	27	42	88	126	126	165	144	43 600	56 500
Median -----	5.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.7	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	180	127	8	13	10	—	5	12	5	—	—	2000—	6 200
1 -----	1 561	436	425	337	150	82	63	30	22	9	7	4 300	8 200
2 -----	6 811	478	1 180	1 477	1 176	905	810	478	205	77	25	11 000	14 300
3 -----	18 097	128	482	1 397	2 173	1 957	4 376	4 717	1 857	789	221	26 300	27 300
4 -----	4 084	11	38	160	406	474	718	991	669	432	185	31 600	35 100
5 or more -----	991	19	26	69	129	137	175	197	109	64	66	26 000	33 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 863	424	797	1 076	882	560	1 174	1 178	457	172	143	16 500	21 400
1970 to 1974 -----	6 986	244	517	713	915	765	1 438	1 474	583	239	98	21 600	24 000
1960 to 1969 -----	12 338	253	412	842	1 405	1 535	2 632	3 029	1 404	673	153	26 000	27 500
1950 to 1959 -----	3 245	140	173	432	462	468	496	500	304	213	57	19 100	24 900
1940 to 1949 -----	1 114	48	125	137	191	135	215	104	96	38	25	16 600	21 800
1939 or earlier -----	1 178	90	135	253	189	92	192	140	23	36	28	12 100	18 600
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500 -----	2 609	214	351	506	446	278	306	345	81	57	25	12 100	17 300
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	2 084	282	188	468	358	219	307	185	68	3	6	11 100	14 300
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	3 009	200	260	543	527	411	602	327	109	25	5	14 700	17 000
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	5 772	219	676	750	952	982	1 088	717	260	106	22	16 100	18 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 996	232	538	847	1 050	972	2 240	1 967	770	280	100	23 500	24 300
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 453	52	120	221	463	405	925	1 346	588	271	62	30 200	30 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 510	—	17	69	186	161	500	890	453	208	26	32 400	33 600
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 729	—	—	49	55	116	149	576	435	268	81	38 200	40 600
\$30,000 or more -----	562	—	9	—	7	11	30	72	103	153	177	55 600	71 300
Median -----	\$6 092	\$1 958	\$3 400	\$3 287	\$4 084	\$4 737	\$6 607	\$9 104	\$11 151	\$13 842	\$20 837	...	...
Mean -----	\$8 124	\$3 004	\$4 168	\$4 365	\$5 730	\$6 284	\$7 556	\$10 188	\$12 739	\$15 908	\$28 369	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	9 652	16	48	202	532	874	2 010	3 228	1 714	747	281	32 100	34 800
Less than 15 percent -----	2 282	—	21	23	121	208	335	748	441	296	89	35 700	38 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 571	—	—	62	65	108	293	586	280	99	78	33 600	37 000
20 to 24 percent -----	1 198	—	—	5	109	53	231	394	262	84	60	35 300	37 800
25 to 29 percent -----	958	—	—	21	23	121	246	327	145	63	12	31 000	32 300
30 to 34 percent -----	722	—	—	21	39	98	202	222	94	46	—	30 000	30 300
35 percent or more -----	2 622	8	11	49	137	247	655	851	473	149	42	31 400	32 400
Not computed -----	299	8	16	21	38	39	48	100	19	10	—	24 900	24 700
Median -----	23.4	37.5	12.7	25.1	22.8	27.0	27.5	22.9	22.4	18.7	18.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	22 072	1 183	2 111	3 251	3 512	2 681	4 137	3 197	1 153	624	223	16 300	20 200
Less than 10 percent -----	9 454	354	756	1 052	1 309	1 038	1 999	1 800	705	354	87	20 800	23 000
10 to 14 percent -----	3 699	172	376	547	593	468	762	443	154	123	61	16 300	20 600
15 to 19 percent -----	2 084	90	258	279	354	363	374	219	73	56	18	15 600	18 400
20 to 24 percent -----	1 152	69	136	162	157	197	200	156	45	14	16	16 200	18 700
25 to 29 percent -----	856	30	63	194	196	84	141	92	21	30	5	13 100	17 800
30 to 34 percent -----	788	60	50	169	149	123	127	77	33	—	—	13 500	16 000
35 percent or more -----	2 091	197	206	426	414	210	339	208	80	—	—	12 200	15 500
Not computed -----	1 948	211	266	422	340	198	195	202	42	47	25	10 700	16 100
Median -----	10.8	13.8	12.2	13.3	12.3	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.0	...	...

Table A — I Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con

Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.

The SMSA

CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT

	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Adequate original construction	31 588	795	1 846	3 243	3 966	3 509	6 12	6 387	2 855	1 371	504	22 300	25 300
Sound	28 027	417	1 388	2 696	3 535	3 307	5 850	6 191	2 795	1 350	499	24 300	26 500
Deteriorating	2 524	375	430	547	425	202	262	197	60	21	5	9 100	12 500
Slapidated	37	3	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 400	4 800
Inadequate original construction	1 136	404	313	210	78	46	35	38	12	—	—	3 100	6 500
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 522	352	1 211	2 766	3 699	3 377	6 022	6 373	2 847	1 371	504	24 500	26 600
01 or more persons per room	4 076	94	336	621	685	467	868	694	222	15	—	17 300	20 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 202	847	948	687	345	178	125	52	20	—	—	4 300	6 900
01 or more persons per room	1 172	273	348	294	145	54	31	22	5	—	—	4 700	6 900
Air conditioning	5 905	6	—	60	245	366	1 109	1 853	1 158	816	292	35 900	40 200
Central system	342	—	—	—	12	33	84	128	53	35	—	32 200	33 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	17 705	1 027	1 767	2 746	2 820	2 273	3 400	2 425	843	308	96	15 800	18 700
Percent below poverty level	55.8	85.7	81.8	79.5	69.7	63.9	55.3	37.7	29.4	22.5	9.6	—	—

Table A — 2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 325	669	489	604	773	2 227	1 420	809	403	213	2 718	126
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 165	234	234	310	416	1 479	928	611	276	160	1 517	138
15 to 24 years.....	1 034	24	38	37	94	315	146	94	4	—	282	128
25 to 34 years.....	2 258	79	105	107	123	577	343	166	130	55	573	140
35 to 44 years.....	1 241	15	29	62	50	307	204	150	63	44	317	150
45 to 64 years.....	1 096	73	55	75	74	165	171	137	76	61	209	151
65 years and over.....	536	43	7	29	75	115	64	64	3	—	136	114
Male householder, no wife present	1 188	140	73	76	140	183	115	31	24	21	385	94
15 to 24 years.....	102	6	5	10	14	25	6	—	—	—	36	89
25 to 34 years.....	138	8	—	5	23	37	24	—	—	—	41	113
35 to 44 years.....	189	14	—	—	21	13	43	17	—	6	75	174
45 to 64 years.....	411	45	15	34	44	65	37	6	16	15	134	100
65 years and over.....	348	67	53	27	38	43	5	8	8	—	99	62
Female householder, no husband present	2 972	295	182	218	217	565	377	167	103	32	816	114
15 to 24 years.....	267	25	23	63	17	62	13	8	—	—	56	79
25 to 34 years.....	765	40	46	57	72	189	56	52	54	4	195	117
35 to 44 years.....	639	24	28	16	49	149	134	45	26	20	148	141
45 to 64 years.....	736	98	67	50	63	80	98	46	12	8	214	96
65 years and over.....	565	108	18	32	16	85	76	16	11	—	203	110
Median age	37.7	55.3	39.9	37.3	39.1	33.9	38.2	38.4	36.4	40.1	37.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 047	149	174	235	322	960	645	386	267	133	776	137
1979 to 1978.....	3 023	178	121	166	231	697	449	296	72	21	792	131
1970 to 1974.....	1 658	173	90	90	118	349	225	69	31	20	493	118
1960 to 1969.....	1 108	114	66	87	88	167	66	48	24	21	427	95
1959 or earlier.....	489	55	38	26	14	54	35	10	9	18	230	95
ROOMS												
1 room.....	265	50	22	25	21	21	5	—	—	—	121	60
2 rooms.....	402	40	49	38	35	45	10	—	—	—	185	70
3 rooms.....	1 373	143	75	60	119	289	87	24	30	10	536	102
4 rooms.....	3 015	253	134	227	289	837	282	98	35	17	843	108
5 rooms.....	3 283	175	155	195	206	730	561	369	115	73	704	140
6 rooms.....	1 528	8	41	54	95	219	377	274	161	66	233	179
7 or more rooms.....	459	—	13	5	8	86	98	44	62	47	96	180
Median	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 325	669	489	604	773	2 227	1 420	809	403	213	2 718	126
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 380	654	446	518	731	2 124	1 420	809	397	213	2 068	129
0.50 or less.....	3 064	259	127	155	249	668	542	279	91	43	651	132
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 813	314	275	236	381	1 074	675	468	264	140	986	129
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 155	81	44	103	75	284	126	62	36	20	324	114
1.51 or more.....	348	—	—	24	26	98	77	—	6	10	107	141
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	945	15	43	86	42	103	—	—	6	—	650	82
0.50 or less.....	171	—	7	23	14	27	—	—	—	—	100	87
0.51 to 1.00.....	445	15	24	55	23	57	—	—	6	—	265	77
1.01 to 1.50.....	204	—	5	8	—	19	—	—	—	—	172	106
1.51 or more.....	125	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	113	59
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 103	616	444	463	560	1 374	767	418	137	89	2 235	110
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 285	601	401	399	518	1 292	767	418	137	89	1 663	112
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 314	81	44	123	99	311	173	38	29	25	391	113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	818	15	43	64	42	82	—	—	—	—	572	80
1.01 or more persons per room.....	315	—	12	8	5	19	—	—	—	—	271	84
BEDROOMS												
None.....	265	50	22	25	21	21	5	—	—	—	121	60
1.....	1 421	190	127	88	142	218	35	15	5	—	601	81
2.....	3 474	228	113	229	285	1 045	383	145	57	23	966	115
3.....	4 266	188	201	223	275	804	807	534	263	135	836	151
4.....	703	13	20	32	42	81	153	115	71	36	140	180
5 or more.....	196	—	6	7	8	58	37	—	7	19	54	147
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	7 307	129	139	355	511	1 745	1 205	712	344	213	1 954	144
2.....	528	—	25	—	60	177	80	72	8	—	106	138
3 and 4.....	415	5	31	27	34	96	100	18	32	—	72	142
5 to 9.....	881	190	120	97	85	117	15	7	11	—	239	63
10 to 49.....	1 119	345	174	110	73	59	11	—	—	—	347	45
50 or more.....	75	—	—	15	10	33	9	—	8	—	—	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 056	4	7	27	65	229	134	64	35	22	469	143
1970 to 1974.....	2 689	228	159	187	246	580	286	195	108	14	686	114
1960 to 1969.....	3 519	164	153	192	196	679	617	379	197	111	831	147
1950 to 1959.....	1 834	245	108	132	132	315	203	77	33	66	523	106
1940 to 1949.....	666	28	39	43	89	197	118	61	25	—	66	117
1939 or earlier.....	561	—	23	23	45	227	62	33	5	—	143	124
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 259	188	153	164	133	334	178	52	47	10	—	99
15 to 19 percent.....	910	107	81	96	116	259	145	59	42	5	—	106
20 to 24 percent.....	829	103	56	110	45	304	102	34	55	20	—	113
25 to 29 percent.....	750	71	35	15	102	215	155	101	40	16	—	133
30 to 34 percent.....	554	—	20	24	55	160	155	103	31	6	—	155
35 to 49 percent.....	975	62	56	42	53	236	265	151	69	41	—	156
50 percent or more.....	1 832	73	41	128	243	557	342	231	111	106	—	124
Not computed.....	3 216	65	47	25	26	162	78	78	8	9	2 718	140
Median	28.7	20.3	19.2	21.3	28.9	28.2	32.9	37.2	32.2	50.4	...	...

Table A-2 Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con

Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.

The SMSA

CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Complete structure	9 887	644	458	541	743	2 136	404	809	403	213	2 536	128
Partial structure	8 717	546	352	445	640	1 896	350	783	384	204	2 117	134
Mobile home	1 132	98	116	94	97	240	54	26	19	9	387	95
Mobile home, mobile home	38	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	32	85
Mobile home, mobile home	438	25	3	63	31	9	16	—	—	—	182	86

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Brick walls with concrete slab roof	8 118	603	418	408	568	1 697	1 272	721	376	197	1 858	132
Brick walls with wood frame roof	731	12	23	66	52	210	42	10	7	8	301	110
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	671	41	18	53	78	167	79	44	6	8	167	112
Wood frame walls with wood stud foundation	479	13	13	40	53	85	24	4	4	—	243	100
Brick walls and wood walls	248	—	12	19	22	64	—	27	—	—	104	109
Type of construction	78	—	5	18	—	4	3	3	—	—	45	73

AIR CONDITIONING

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$49	\$50 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Air conditioning	757	—	8	22	9	103	159	148	108	96	104	210
Central system	57	—	—	—	—	9	21	17	10	—	—	199

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	35 539	2 984	2 431	3 568	6 570	9 951	4 808	2 716	1 894	617	5 913	7 955	20 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	25 647	1 583	1 107	1 993	4 454	7 698	4 101	2 445	1 687	579	7 022	9 162	13 297
15 to 24 years	996	72	60	69	203	375	104	78	28	7	6 168	7 475	499
25 to 34 years	6 338	402	311	312	834	1 892	1 350	720	436	81	8 241	9 515	2 905
35 to 44 years	6 116	388	193	359	763	1 789	1 125	818	481	200	8 690	10 543	2 981
45 to 64 years	8 498	630	404	558	1 430	2 618	1 234	717	672	235	6 930	9 463	4 449
65 years and over	3 699	91	139	695	1 224	1 024	288	112	70	56	4 012	6 040	2 463
Male householder, no wife present	2 679	411	437	456	531	544	163	79	37	21	2 640	4 595	1 884
15 to 24 years	70	31	3	—	19	12	5	—	—	—	3 143	3 382	53
25 to 34 years	239	26	43	5	11	91	40	17	6	—	6 484	6 909	115
35 to 44 years	375	69	23	50	92	110	16	—	8	7	3 553	5 189	242
45 to 64 years	958	230	100	101	218	198	68	17	12	14	3 012	4 684	634
65 years and over	1 037	55	268	300	191	133	34	45	11	—	2 145	3 846	840
Female householder, no husband present	7 213	990	887	1 119	1 585	1 709	544	192	170	17	3 291	4 910	5 019
15 to 24 years	143	21	45	11	30	20	16	—	—	—	1 750	3 623	113
25 to 34 years	862	177	107	27	143	333	38	25	12	—	4 712	4 923	536
35 to 44 years	1 298	173	125	81	296	439	112	42	30	—	4 755	5 595	832
45 to 64 years	2 786	470	228	392	639	625	257	76	93	6	3 490	5 184	1 922
65 years and over	2 124	149	382	608	477	292	121	49	35	11	2 339	4 213	1 616
Median age	46.9	47.4	54.6	61.9	53.8	44.6	41.1	41.1	44.0	46.3	...	...	50.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 990	401	210	280	595	1 323	613	300	204	64	6 583	8 655	2 000
1975 to 1978	8 586	801	594	722	1 438	2 613	1 212	670	382	154	6 207	7 954	4 898
1970 to 1974	8 835	711	534	751	1 574	2 703	1 252	668	486	156	6 306	8 187	4 888
1960 to 1969	10 395	631	691	1 202	2 104	2 533	1 434	935	664	201	5 847	8 274	5 837
1959 or earlier	3 733	440	402	613	859	779	297	143	158	42	3 451	5 772	2 577
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	34 298	2 730	2 247	3 359	6 320	9 680	4 748	2 703	1 894	617	6 077	8 243	19 155
Sound	31 357	2 399	1 916	2 811	5 503	9 050	4 557	2 655	1 858	608	6 441	8 458	16 833
Deteriorating	2 904	331	327	548	800	620	191	42	36	9	3 240	4 474	2 291
Dilapidated	37	—	4	—	17	10	—	6	—	—	4 688	6 005	31
Inadequate original construction	1 241	254	184	209	250	271	60	13	—	—	2 380	3 450	1 045
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 807	2 341	1 828	2 898	5 576	9 261	4 711	2 687	1 888	617	6 510	8 515	16 894
1.01 or more persons per room	4 573	446	327	263	766	1 470	676	348	214	63	6 506	8 054	3 340
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 732	643	603	670	994	690	97	29	6	—	2 421	3 181	3 306
1.01 or more persons per room	1 362	220	192	215	362	319	32	16	6	—	2 891	3 609	1 263
Complete kitchen facilities	33 025	2 428	2 087	3 141	5 932	9 561	4 687	2 694	1 882	613	6 275	8 306	18 107
Telephone in housing unit	12 986	474	283	594	1 685	3 671	2 579	1 753	1 441	506	9 683	11 773	4 517
Air conditioning	6 283	197	96	172	501	1 546	1 287	1 015	1 067	402	12 274	14 629	1 544
Central system	368	16	12	—	37	147	59	39	41	17	8 906	11 807	136
Vehicles available	22 574	1 269	773	1 175	2 932	7 174	4 198	2 616	1 834	603	8 343	10 313	9 682
1 or more	15 737	1 048	663	1 020	2 420	5 733	2 692	1 252	810	99	7 028	8 212	7 911
2 or more	6 837	221	110	155	512	1 441	1 506	1 364	1 024	504	13 247	15 150	1 771
Median rooms	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.4	...	...	4.8
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 724	2 609	2 084	3 009	5 772	8 996	4 453	2 510	1 729	562	6 092	8 124	17 705
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	9 652	339	190	365	1 045	2 867	2 013	1 434	1 008	391	10 043	12 193	3 192
Less than \$60	374	49	25	37	61	114	68	20	—	—	6 058	6 527	213
\$60 to \$99	576	42	42	31	113	169	107	36	36	—	7 186	7 830	255
\$100 to \$149	1 793	70	28	143	304	685	310	158	78	17	7 263	8 735	798
\$150 to \$199	2 383	68	39	72	274	784	485	345	275	41	9 665	11 281	814
\$200 to \$249	1 675	51	33	37	176	488	393	302	191	4	10 589	11 256	583
\$250 to \$299	1 114	27	12	28	77	256	276	269	107	62	12 484	13 679	259
\$300 to \$399	1 220	23	11	17	31	283	284	254	221	96	14 383	15 818	206
\$400 to \$499	282	6	—	—	6	73	51	32	74	40	15 595	18 589	46
\$500 or more	235	3	—	—	3	15	39	18	26	131	35000+	40 700	18
Median	\$193	\$155	\$150	\$142	\$156	\$181	\$205	\$226	\$230	\$368	...	...	\$169
Not mortgaged	22 072	2 270	1 894	2 644	4 727	6 129	2 440	1 076	721	171	4 724	6 344	14 513
Less than \$30	5 293	491	640	911	1 237	1 420	410	148	31	5	3 466	4 760	3 795
\$30 to \$49	7 578	1 012	784	953	1 870	1 889	701	203	126	40	3 965	5 212	5 468
\$50 to \$74	6 117	600	354	612	1 165	1 922	860	374	197	33	5 675	6 895	794
\$75 to \$99	1 840	89	82	103	336	587	248	228	155	12	7 579	9 224	948
\$100 to \$124	791	55	25	27	94	232	136	55	139	28	9 090	11 642	353
\$125 to \$149	273	23	9	33	16	50	50	39	44	9	10 917	11 591	116
\$150 to \$199	124	—	—	5	9	15	4	24	23	44	22 026	25 267	29
\$200 or more	56	—	—	—	—	14	31	5	6	—	11 522	12 156	10
Median	\$45	\$43	\$38	\$39	\$42	\$47	\$53	\$63	\$76	\$91	...	...	\$43

Table A — 3 Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	9 652	339	190	365	1 045	2 867	2 013	1 434	1 008	391	10 043	12 193	3 192
Less than 15 percent	2 282	-	-	10	41	252	469	586	660	264	18 376	20 681	128
15 to 19 percent	1 571	-	-	3	15	295	532	454	194	78	14 298	15 741	119
20 to 24 percent	1 198	-	7	-	36	386	380	226	114	49	11 778	13 703	130
25 to 29 percent	958	-	-	13	82	500	232	106	25	-	8 835	9 653	294
30 to 34 percent	722	-	-	5	117	338	212	44	6	-	8 413	9 006	270
35 percent or more	2 622	45	183	334	754	1 096	183	18	9	-	4 983	5 162	1 957
Not computed	299	294	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	500-	218	294
Median	23.4	50+	50+	50+	48.5	30.0	20.0	16.4	12.8	12.2	-	-	45.5
Not mortgaged	22 072	2 270	1 894	2 644	4 727	6 129	2 440	1 076	721	171	4 724	6 344	14 513
Less than 10 percent	9 454	8	48	229	1 140	3 941	2 181	1 039	697	171	9 112	10 713	3 070
10 to 14 percent	3 699	7	92	386	1 400	1 540	220	37	17	-	4 952	5 497	2 785
15 to 19 percent	2 084	-	136	348	1 150	438	12	-	-	-	3 543	3 811	1 918
20 to 24 percent	1 152	-	91	351	563	124	23	-	-	-	2 868	3 291	1 098
25 to 29 percent	856	10	176	402	229	39	-	-	-	-	2 117	2 368	847
30 to 34 percent	788	-	205	419	149	15	-	-	-	-	1 906	2 088	781
35 percent or more	2 091	399	1 110	490	78	14	-	-	-	-	1 159	1 198	2 084
Not computed	1 948	1 846	36	19	18	18	4	-	7	-	500-	258	1 930
Median	10.8	50+	40.4	25.0	14.3	10-	10-	10-	10-	10-	-	-	16.1

Table A — 4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 755	1 399	1 216	1 198	2 337	3 011	1 085	300	160	49	4 176	5 331	7 428
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 462	625	475	466	1 450	2 141	857	256	143	49	5 426	6 521	4 142
15 to 24 years	1 074	125	90	132	244	352	107	24	—	—	4 594	5 154	714
25 to 34 years	2 365	236	172	140	466	748	388	115	78	22	6 008	7 091	1 441
35 to 44 years	1 281	129	83	31	287	489	166	42	50	4	6 259	6 884	838
45 to 64 years	1 174	121	100	80	224	396	154	65	15	19	5 512	6 886	764
65 years and over	568	14	30	83	229	156	42	10	—	4	4 089	5 155	385
Male householder, no wife present	1 275	236	184	226	270	230	125	4	—	—	2 468	3 727	891
15 to 24 years	111	39	15	11	18	22	6	—	—	—	1 625	3 067	78
25 to 34 years	138	38	22	—	31	31	16	—	—	—	2 909	4 010	100
35 to 44 years	210	31	16	20	35	54	50	4	—	—	5 200	5 843	101
45 to 64 years	429	78	50	92	72	92	45	—	—	—	2 451	3 824	268
65 years and over	387	50	81	103	114	31	8	—	—	—	2 111	2 561	344
Female householder, no husband present	3 018	538	557	506	617	640	103	40	17	—	2 251	3 461	2 395
15 to 24 years	278	64	49	43	42	61	19	—	—	—	1 882	3 237	213
25 to 34 years	781	137	165	69	175	198	20	17	—	—	2 722	3 564	617
35 to 44 years	639	81	83	46	175	207	28	7	12	—	4 103	4 577	447
45 to 64 years	749	218	129	151	118	93	26	9	5	—	1 691	2 804	638
65 years and over	571	38	131	197	107	81	10	7	—	—	1 959	3 045	480
Median age	37.8	37.2	39.3	50.8	38.4	36.1	34.7	34.6	35.7	43.1	...	...	38.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 168	546	467	371	865	1 218	458	135	77	31	4 638	5 770	2 628
1975 to 1978	3 129	374	369	345	710	824	336	103	58	10	3 909	5 443	2 141
1970 to 1974	1 742	240	172	211	375	468	217	41	14	4	4 186	5 211	1 283
1960 to 1969	1 174	139	126	184	264	394	45	12	6	4	3 845	4 411	929
1959 or earlier	542	100	82	87	123	107	29	9	5	—	2 523	3 687	447
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 645	1 200	1 029	1 019	2 064	2 806	1 032	300	160	35	4 405	5 535	6 462
0.50 or less	3 115	433	377	465	592	802	313	82	47	4	3 682	5 068	1 745
0.51 to 1.00	4 978	551	447	423	1 127	1 540	579	190	90	31	4 874	5 999	3 361
1.01 to 1.50	1 204	186	129	99	258	398	102	20	12	—	4 293	4 932	1 041
1.51 or more	348	30	76	32	87	66	38	8	11	—	3 538	5 160	315
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 110	199	187	179	273	205	53	—	—	14	2 451	3 561	966
0.50 or less	216	59	36	45	51	15	10	—	—	—	1 750	2 354	177
0.51 to 1.00	479	81	89	65	125	94	19	—	—	6	2 598	3 593	395
1.01 to 1.50	239	37	25	43	51	68	7	—	—	8	3 413	4 638	224
1.51 or more	176	22	37	26	46	28	17	—	—	—	2 615	3 493	170
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	10 255	1 308	1 129	1 123	2 248	2 878	1 068	300	160	41	4 253	5 591	7 046
Sound	8 966	1 122	884	925	1 907	2 641	995	298	153	41	4 551	5 662	5 964
Deteriorating	1 251	181	239	190	322	237	73	2	7	—	2 623	3 622	1 044
Dilapidated	38	5	6	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	2 250	2 379	38
Inadequate original construction	500	91	87	75	89	133	17	—	—	8	2 465	3 900	382
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	9 560	1 182	972	1 040	2 052	2 794	1 034	294	151	41	4 434	5 551	6 450
Telephone in housing unit	2 282	204	146	230	460	749	275	130	65	23	5 543	6 835	1 300
Air conditioning	770	31	31	24	112	274	148	76	66	8	8 377	9 795	276
Central system	57	9	—	—	3	24	9	12	—	—	7 031	9 242	28
Vehicles available	4 740	360	196	293	867	1 793	758	275	153	45	6 620	7 641	2 461
1	4 051	297	196	271	799	1 605	597	169	86	31	6 286	7 039	2 229
2 or more	689	63	—	22	68	188	161	106	67	14	10 089	11 177	232
Median rooms	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.4	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 325	1 336	1 140	1 168	2 242	2 890	1 045	295	160	49	4 185	5 368	7 103
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$40	1 380	221	217	296	355	239	52	—	—	—	2 304	3 017	1 256
\$40 to \$59	835	80	148	89	243	194	72	5	—	4	3 591	4 430	669
\$60 to \$79	1 287	125	154	153	291	443	101	15	5	—	4 296	4 792	876
\$80 to \$99	817	64	56	97	196	265	93	42	—	4	4 959	6 016	493
\$100 to \$149	1 564	99	79	131	321	562	293	55	18	6	6 296	6 816	826
\$150 to \$199	1 078	66	40	37	148	451	189	85	62	—	7 488	8 565	458
\$200 to \$249	483	48	38	13	92	116	76	49	38	13	7 161	9 037	251
\$250 to \$299	108	9	—	—	9	14	31	27	18	—	11 774	12 787	18
\$300 or more	55	—	—	—	—	32	13	—	—	10	8 977	14 307	21
No cash rent	2 718	624	408	352	587	574	125	17	19	12	2 418	3 697	2 235
Median	\$86	\$70	\$60	\$63	\$76	\$101	\$120	\$164	\$170	\$222	...	...	\$73
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$40	669	120	146	191	125	70	17	—	—	—	1 809	2 365	616
\$40 to \$59	489	63	50	90	163	111	8	—	—	4	2 972	3 745	444
\$60 to \$79	604	74	74	59	188	143	61	5	—	—	3 954	4 361	463
\$80 to \$99	773	66	136	87	210	212	58	4	—	—	3 556	4 291	560
\$100 to \$149	2 227	201	203	243	472	756	287	54	5	6	4 975	5 603	1 374
\$150 to \$199	1 420	81	65	116	292	498	250	73	45	—	6 420	7 343	767
\$200 to \$249	809	88	25	30	127	345	114	44	32	4	6 750	7 535	418
\$250 to \$299	403	10	28	—	43	112	78	72	47	13	10 337	11 731	137
\$300 or more	213	9	5	—	35	69	47	26	12	10	8 894	10 700	89
No cash rent	2 718	624	408	352	587	574	125	17	19	12	2 418	3 697	2 235
Median	\$126	\$106	\$94	\$95	\$113	\$138	\$156	\$203	\$235	\$267	...	...	\$110

Table A — 4 Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols see introduction For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B

The SMSA

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent
15 to 19 percent
20 to 24 percent
25 to 29 percent
30 to 34 percent
35 to 49 percent
50 percent or more
Not computed
Median

	Household income in 1979										Median dollars	Mean dollars	Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more			
1,259													
910													
829													
750													
554													
975													
1,832													
3,216													
28.7													

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 652	374	576	1 793	2 383	1 675	1 114	1 220	282	235	193
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	378	40	74	140	35	12	37	24	10	6	125
2 persons -----	1 462	56	151	382	378	201	140	132	13	9	166
3 persons -----	1 881	57	126	404	473	308	205	247	43	18	186
4 persons -----	2 606	88	89	353	693	549	314	348	107	65	207
5 persons -----	1 897	65	84	297	455	354	272	249	61	60	207
6 persons -----	892	44	14	141	194	203	90	114	33	59	213
7 persons -----	346	19	16	46	115	19	42	71	6	12	187
8 or more persons -----	190	5	22	30	40	29	14	35	9	6	198
Median -----	3.92	3.89	3.00	3.43	3.94	4.08	4.06	4.09	4.20	4.82	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	7 878	277	374	1 266	1 963	1 444	1 004	1 086	235	229	202
15 to 24 years -----	161	24	14	14	42	18	21	25	—	3	186
25 to 34 years -----	2 327	86	70	174	524	483	367	499	75	49	232
35 to 44 years -----	2 337	62	66	418	556	477	302	244	84	128	207
45 to 64 years -----	2 568	71	158	511	740	412	272	294	61	49	185
65 years and over -----	485	34	66	149	101	54	42	24	15	—	147
Male householder, no wife present -----	287	26	41	97	45	5	16	43	14	—	133
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	304
25 to 34 years -----	64	—	17	—	21	—	7	19	—	—	171
35 to 44 years -----	48	8	—	17	6	5	—	5	7	—	124
45 to 64 years -----	93	—	19	37	9	—	9	12	—	—	121
65 years and over -----	69	18	5	37	9	—	—	—	—	—	116
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 487	71	161	430	375	226	94	91	33	6	160
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	162
25 to 34 years -----	250	—	—	35	94	64	27	15	15	—	197
35 to 44 years -----	429	6	30	125	101	89	20	44	14	—	178
45 to 64 years -----	586	46	81	180	153	61	36	22	4	3	147
65 years and over -----	210	19	50	84	27	6	11	10	—	3	120
Median age -----	42.0	45.1	51.0	47.4	42.5	39.4	38.3	36.4	40.9	39.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 213	41	54	102	296	200	142	239	87	52	228
1975 to 1978 -----	2 348	101	76	301	419	387	397	496	58	113	236
1970 to 1974 -----	2 818	129	112	530	785	626	306	233	57	40	191
1960 to 1969 -----	2 984	73	299	773	816	448	244	242	62	27	169
1959 or earlier -----	289	30	35	87	67	14	25	10	18	3	147
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	164	38	16	27	19	27	6	31	—	—	154
4 rooms -----	898	75	83	187	304	126	62	58	—	3	166
5 rooms -----	3 782	192	334	779	916	632	393	419	114	3	182
6 rooms -----	3 488	54	118	650	859	665	473	542	57	70	205
7 rooms -----	1 023	15	19	112	232	185	145	141	70	104	236
8 or more rooms -----	297	—	6	38	53	40	35	29	41	55	266
Median -----	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 792	74	63	104	399	308	281	381	77	105	242
1970 to 1974 -----	2 365	130	83	336	609	582	269	255	42	59	202
1960 to 1969 -----	4 780	103	364	1 182	1 219	686	512	533	122	59	178
1950 to 1959 -----	495	40	53	113	113	80	18	34	38	6	167
1940 to 1949 -----	160	20	6	24	37	19	34	17	—	3	173
1939 or earlier -----	60	7	7	34	6	—	—	—	3	3	134
VALUE											
Less than \$2,000 -----	16	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
\$2,000 to \$4,999 -----	48	30	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	202	40	14	43	17	45	35	8	—	—	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	532	48	41	133	144	121	29	16	—	—	163
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	874	79	70	271	223	168	26	37	—	—	153
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 010	34	131	432	646	383	265	105	14	—	180
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 228	63	200	645	819	590	457	434	20	—	194
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 714	60	66	191	347	290	210	381	129	40	233
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	747	12	40	63	145	74	58	203	100	52	284
\$75,000 or more -----	281	—	—	3	42	4	34	36	19	143	509
Median -----	\$32 100	\$17 100	\$30 700	\$30 000	\$31 000	\$31 400	\$33 000	\$40 200	\$48 300	\$85 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 282	248	265	538	688	261	120	118	24	20	156
15 to 19 percent -----	1 571	18	76	288	391	347	220	148	21	62	202
20 to 24 percent -----	1 198	12	33	209	250	218	185	187	44	60	222
25 to 29 percent -----	958	13	39	215	231	154	124	147	35	—	196
30 to 34 percent -----	722	5	19	144	129	132	97	150	40	6	224
35 percent or more -----	2 622	24	102	354	632	517	350	447	112	84	219
Not computed -----	299	54	42	45	62	46	18	23	6	3	155
Median -----	23.4	10—	15.1	21.1	21.6	24.7	25.9	29.9	31.7	22.8	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT											
Adequate original construction -----	9 589	353	565	1 781	2 383	1 669	1 114	1 207	282	235	194
Sound -----	9 356	334	532	1 741	2 326	1 630	1 094	1 193	271	235	194
Deteriorating -----	233	19	33	40	57	39	20	14	11	—	177
Dilapidated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction -----	63	21	11	12	—	6	—	13	—	—	99

Table A — 5 Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con

Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B

The SMSA

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	9 176	309	540	1 724	2 285	1 299	1 045	1 118	282	221	194
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	95	11	6	15	22	27	—	—	—	14	177
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	194	8	19	31	43	28	41	24	—	—	194
Wood frame walls with wood stiff foundation	109	46	11	15	4	5	13	5	—	—	94
Mixed masonry and wood walls	66	—	—	8	29	—	15	4	—	—	172
Other type of construction	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	275

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	3 582	40	153	454	902	599	487	640	173	134	220
Central system	163	19	—	14	37	22	32	32	7	—	226
1 or more individual room units	3 419	21	153	440	865	577	455	608	166	134	220

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 072	5 293	7 578	6 117	1 840	791	273	124	56	45
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	2 392	1 192	833	291	53	17	6	—	—	30
2 persons	4 258	1 369	1 666	839	231	93	19	18	23	39
3 persons	3 983	938	1 435	1 124	321	95	49	14	7	45
4 persons	4 332	775	1 474	1 460	346	180	67	27	3	49
5 persons	3 477	535	1 063	1 225	383	202	55	14	—	53
6 persons	1 897	287	550	581	278	131	38	17	15	55
7 persons	864	97	282	298	117	35	10	25	—	55
8 or more persons	869	100	275	299	111	38	29	9	8	55
Median	3 59	2 59	3 40	4 05	4 41	4 55	4 43	4 71	3 21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	15 060	3 016	5 066	4 425	1 474	701	209	113	56	48
15 to 24 years	661	276	245	107	21	12	—	—	—	34
25 to 34 years	3 407	855	1 189	1 022	249	61	28	—	3	44
35 to 44 years	3 408	519	1 060	1 081	498	157	46	36	11	53
45 to 64 years	4 923	792	1 611	1 456	451	395	114	62	42	51
65 years and over	2 661	574	961	759	255	76	21	15	—	34
Male householder, no wife present	2 027	864	667	371	88	26	11	—	—	46
15 to 24 years	57	21	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	37
25 to 34 years	164	56	40	49	19	—	—	—	—	43
35 to 44 years	272	130	86	46	5	5	—	—	—	31
45 to 64 years	734	289	267	128	35	9	6	—	—	36
65 years and over	800	368	251	135	29	12	5	—	—	33
Female householder, no husband present	4 985	1 413	1 845	1 321	278	64	53	11	—	42
15 to 24 years	113	39	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	39
25 to 34 years	514	125	163	160	54	—	12	—	—	46
35 to 44 years	745	147	290	240	37	18	13	—	—	46
45 to 64 years	1 955	501	709	571	120	33	15	6	—	43
65 years and over	1 658	601	646	313	67	13	13	5	—	37
Median age	49.4	51.7	50.4	47.5	46.0	51.0	51.1	48.5	53.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	2 223	646	779	595	132	26	42	—	3	42
1975 to 1978	5 398	1 508	1 768	1 534	341	174	40	26	7	43
1970 to 1974	5 171	1 128	1 722	1 475	570	176	66	17	17	47
1960 to 1969	6 306	1 313	2 254	1 741	538	309	89	33	29	46
1959 or earlier	2 974	698	1 055	772	259	106	36	48	—	45
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	2 671	1 068	980	541	82	—	—	—	—	35
4 rooms	5 226	1 526	2 136	1 290	176	65	26	—	7	40
5 rooms	8 337	1 845	2 817	2 483	791	249	109	19	24	46
6 rooms	4 179	696	1 338	1 234	510	281	74	31	15	51
7 rooms	1 202	121	234	449	206	119	49	14	10	64
8 or more rooms	457	37	73	120	75	77	15	60	—	75
Median	4 9	4 5	4 7	5 0	5 3	5 8	5 5	7 4	5 4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	5 071	1 507	1 758	1 361	293	97	47	8	—	42
1970 to 1974	4 621	1 081	1 542	1 284	498	148	44	17	7	46
1960 to 1969	7 558	1 643	2 567	2 162	638	355	131	33	29	47
1950 to 1959	2 750	656	863	720	304	116	27	47	17	47
1940 to 1949	954	174	370	296	54	32	15	13	—	46
1939 or earlier	1 118	232	478	294	53	43	9	6	3	44
VALUE										
Less than \$2,000	1 183	518	456	202	7	—	—	—	—	33
\$2,000 to \$4,999	2 111	671	874	511	49	6	—	—	—	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 251	931	1 257	831	171	47	14	—	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 512	804	1 435	966	207	80	20	—	—	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 681	593	1 006	736	234	60	29	6	17	45
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 137	1 000	1 282	1 204	377	172	94	—	8	47
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 197	541	868	1 058	467	176	63	24	—	54
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 153	149	258	405	134	158	6	26	17	60
\$50,000 to \$74,999	624	69	123	147	142	64	41	27	11	70
\$75,000 or more	223	17	19	57	52	28	6	41	3	84
Median	\$16 300	\$12 500	\$14 000	\$17 600	\$26 100	\$31 200	\$26 700	\$55 500	\$40 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	9 454	3 216	2 982	2 279	608	229	84	56	—	40
10 to 14 percent	3 699	758	1 178	1 124	371	164	54	39	11	49
15 to 19 percent	2 084	358	719	639	234	109	17	—	8	49
20 to 24 percent	1 152	146	372	351	174	62	18	6	23	54
25 to 29 percent	856	122	361	228	67	65	4	9	—	47
30 to 34 percent	788	66	316	277	93	17	12	—	7	51
35 percent or more	2 091	128	807	740	227	107	5	14	7	54
Not computed	1 948	499	843	479	66	38	23	—	—	41
Median	10.8	10—	11.6	12.4	13.8	14.5	13.8	10.8	22.0	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT										
Adequate original construction	20 999	4 859	7 195	5 884	1 823	785	273	124	56	46
Sound	18 671	3 981	6 249	5 480	1 754	768	259	124	56	47
Deteriorating	2 291	868	929	394	69	17	14	—	—	36
Dilapidated	37	10	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	40
Inadequate original construction	1 073	434	383	233	17	6	—	—	—	35

Table A—6 Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

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TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Masonry walls with concrete subfloor	16 158	3 399	5 259	4 713	1 615	745	262	12	53	48
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	803	473	700	516	73	29	6	6	-	42
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	1 697	579	630	401	70	6	5	6	-	39
Wood frame walls with wood stud foundation	2 053	753	814	420	61	5	-	-	-	37
Mixed masonry and wood walls	287	55	149	61	13	6	-	-	3	42
Other type of construction	74	34	26	6	8	-	-	-	-	32

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	2 323	246	344	760	530	258	66	88	31	69
Central system	179	40	40	69	14	6	-	-	-	53
One or more individual room units	2 144	206	304	691	516	242	66	88	31	70

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years	25 647	6 160	6 033	9 925	2 842	687
25 to 34 years	996	662	123	107	58	46
35 to 44 years	6 338	2 976	1 928	1 231	193	10
45 to 64 years	6 116	1 283	1 781	2 712	295	45
65 years and over	8 498	985	1 703	4 171	1 340	299
	3 699	254	498	1 704	956	287
	2 679	442	421	946	615	255
	70	11	25	29	5	—
	239	75	68	63	21	12
	375	113	51	141	50	20
	958	142	186	313	240	77
	1 037	101	91	400	299	146
	7 213	1 198	1 282	2 799	1 446	488
	143	67	36	23	6	11
	862	291	330	165	63	13
	1 298	263	307	563	136	29
	2 786	364	404	1 276	528	214
	2 124	213	205	772	713	221
	46.9	34.4	40.2	50.2	61.1	63.5

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years	25 647	6 160	6 033	9 925	2 842	687
25 to 34 years	996	662	123	107	58	46
35 to 44 years	6 338	2 976	1 928	1 231	193	10
45 to 64 years	6 116	1 283	1 781	2 712	295	45
65 years and over	8 498	985	1 703	4 171	1 340	299
	3 699	254	498	1 704	956	287
	2 679	442	421	946	615	255
	70	11	25	29	5	—
	239	75	68	63	21	12
	375	113	51	141	50	20
	958	142	186	313	240	77
	1 037	101	91	400	299	146
	7 213	1 198	1 282	2 799	1 446	488
	143	67	36	23	6	11
	862	291	330	165	63	13
	1 298	263	307	563	136	29
	2 786	364	404	1 276	528	214
	2 124	213	205	772	713	221
	46.9	34.4	40.2	50.2	61.1	63.5

Median age

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

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1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

1979 to March 1980

Table A — 7 Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con

Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols; see Introduction for definitions of terms; see appendixes A and B.

The SMSA

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1965 to 1969	1960 to 1959	1959 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1965 to 1969	1960 to 1959	1959 or earlier
Air conditioning	6 283	500	1 366	3 442	865	110	770	35	176	390	161	8
Central system	368	42	83	194	42	7	7	—	17	36	9	—
1 or more individual room unit	5 915	458	1 283	3 248	823	103	713	35	164	354	152	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20 200	4 509	4 353	7 180	3 121	1 037	7 428	807	1 986	2 262	1 956	417
Percent below poverty level	56.8	57.8	56.3	52.5	63.7	72.5	69.1	71.7	71.9	61.6	75.7	68.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$500	2 984	858	627	780	508	211	399	153	173	418	362	93
\$500 to \$1 499	2 431	544	488	772	483	144	216	37	328	343	315	93
\$1 500 to \$2 499	3 568	624	645	1 374	669	256	198	25	322	349	298	104
\$2 500 to \$4 999	6 570	1 335	1 314	2 549	1 052	320	2 337	281	615	722	642	77
\$5 000 to \$9 999	9 951	2 372	2 489	3 598	1 190	302	3 011	301	713	1 199	671	127
\$10 000 to \$14 999	4 808	1 087	1 055	2 102	446	118	1 085	96	314	328	233	114
\$15 000 to \$19 999	2 716	551	612	1 260	247	46	300	13	79	159	49	—
\$20 000 to \$29 999	1 894	306	384	951	241	12	160	12	5	132	—	—
\$30 000 or more	617	123	122	284	67	21	49	8	14	23	4	—
Median	\$5 913	\$5 966	\$6 301	\$6 557	\$4 083	\$3 303	\$4 176	\$3 888	\$3 762	\$5 017	\$3 739	\$2 780
Mean	\$7 955	\$7 836	\$8 040	\$8 806	\$6 525	\$4 921	\$5 331	\$4 888	\$5 058	\$6 280	\$4 644	\$4 576

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	35 539	34 556	970	13	10 755	7 737	528	415	881	1 119	75	—
Condominium housing units	201	—	201	—	1 196	—	20	79	430	592	75	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	25 647	24 988	646	13	6 462	4 923	343	224	437	493	42	—
15 to 24 years	996	887	109	—	1 074	856	39	42	40	71	26	—
25 to 34 years	6 338	6 151	187	—	2 365	1 853	137	78	143	138	16	—
35 to 44 years	6 116	6 037	71	8	1 281	995	79	17	108	82	—	—
45 to 64 years	8 498	8 285	208	5	1 174	818	66	63	84	143	—	—
65 years and over	3 699	3 628	71	—	568	401	22	24	62	59	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 679	2 609	70	—	1 275	961	50	64	100	100	—	—
15 to 24 years	70	70	—	—	111	81	12	—	13	5	—	—
25 to 34 years	239	232	7	—	138	76	—	32	11	19	—	—
35 to 44 years	375	362	13	—	210	170	12	12	—	16	—	—
45 to 64 years	958	934	24	—	429	330	19	16	33	31	—	—
65 years and over	1 037	1 011	26	—	387	304	7	4	43	29	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	7 213	6 959	254	—	3 018	1 853	135	127	344	526	33	—
15 to 24 years	143	125	18	—	278	155	—	4	39	72	8	—
25 to 34 years	862	813	49	—	781	545	31	28	64	88	25	—
35 to 44 years	1 298	1 252	46	—	639	434	38	29	74	64	—	—
45 to 64 years	2 786	2 709	77	—	749	369	24	30	112	214	—	—
65 years and over	2 124	2 060	64	—	571	350	42	36	55	88	—	—
Median age	46.9	47.0	44.0	39.1	37.8	36.7	38.0	40.5	42.3	45.3	25.6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 990	3 723	262	5	4 168	3 196	204	161	241	291	75	—
1975 to 1978	8 586	8 382	204	—	3 129	2 361	180	125	217	246	—	—
1970 to 1974	8 835	8 667	160	8	1 742	1 076	67	75	213	311	—	—
1960 to 1969	10 395	10 178	217	—	1 174	699	64	32	139	240	—	—
1959 or earlier	3 733	3 606	127	—	542	405	13	22	71	31	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	195	195	—	—	274	242	12	11	9	—	—	—
2 rooms	685	679	6	—	425	360	20	15	24	6	—	—
3 rooms	2 414	2 355	59	—	1 463	983	97	73	108	202	—	—
4 rooms	6 921	6 678	243	—	3 098	2 064	201	81	198	502	52	—
5 rooms	13 541	13 114	419	8	3 458	2 440	123	120	425	335	15	—
6 rooms	8 447	8 271	171	5	1 567	1 237	60	96	99	67	8	—
7 or more rooms	3 336	3 264	72	—	470	411	15	19	18	7	—	—
Median	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.2	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 807	30 845	949	13	9 645	6 712	498	387	854	1 119	75	—
0.50 or less	10 455	10 016	439	—	3 115	2 236	160	143	187	362	27	—
0.51 to 1.00	16 779	16 396	378	5	4 978	3 414	266	183	439	628	48	—
1.01 to 1.50	3 562	3 437	117	8	1 204	804	63	43	192	102	—	—
1.51 or more	1 011	996	15	—	348	258	9	18	36	27	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 732	3 711	21	—	1 110	1 025	30	28	27	—	—	—
0.50 or less	885	880	5	—	216	200	—	9	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 485	1 474	11	—	479	446	13	11	9	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	757	752	5	—	239	223	8	8	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	605	605	—	—	176	156	9	—	11	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	203	203	—	—	274	242	12	11	9	—	—	—
1	1 807	1 771	36	—	1 522	1 022	84	62	136	218	—	—
2	7 834	7 531	303	—	3 576	2 441	248	125	231	479	52	—
3	19 988	19 457	518	13	4 451	3 342	155	126	422	383	23	—
4	4 586	4 489	97	—	725	518	20	79	69	39	—	—
5 or more	1 121	1 105	16	—	207	172	9	12	14	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$500	2 984	2 924	60	—	1 399	905	36	24	162	272	—	—
\$500 to \$1,499	2 431	2 364	67	—	1 216	844	51	37	105	179	—	—
\$1,500 to \$2,499	3 568	3 496	72	—	1 198	763	59	51	127	188	10	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6 570	6 399	171	—	2 337	1 625	108	86	258	245	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 951	9 666	285	—	3 011	2 379	159	81	172	186	34	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 808	4 635	160	13	1 085	783	100	106	43	45	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 808	4 635	160	—	300	242	6	30	14	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 716	2 627	89	—	160	151	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 or more	1 894	1 843	51	—	49	45	—	—	—	4	—	—
Median	\$5 913	\$5 881	\$6 691	\$11 250	\$4 176	\$4 635	\$5 500	\$5 413	\$2 881	\$1 998	\$5 595	—
Mean	\$7 955	\$7 946	\$8 244	\$10 881	\$5 331	\$5 735	\$6 044	\$6 637	\$3 646	\$2 972	\$6 420	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction	34 298	33 320	965	13	10 255	7 252	518	410	881	1 119	75	—
Sound	31 357	30 412	932	13	8 966	6 160	488	367	862	1 014	75	—
Deteriorating	2 904	2 871	33	—	1 251	1 054	30	43	19	105	—	—
Dilapidated	37	37	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	1 241	1 236	5	—	500	485	10	5	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	28 223	27 354	856	13	8 347	5 601	450	345	838	1 038	75	—
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	2 201	2 170	31	—	784	734	20	30	—	—	—	—
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	2 140	2 112	28	—	743	604	23	19	38	59	—	—
Wood frame walls with wood still foundation	2 456	2 433	23	—	536	517	6	13	—	—	—	—
Mixed masonry and wood walls	396	380	16	—	254	197	22	8	5	22	—	—
Other type of construction	123	107	16	—	91	84	7	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—8 Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction for meaning of symbols. see Introduction for definitions of terms. see appendixes A and B.

The SMSA

ENERGY USED BY TANK-TYPE WATER HEATER

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Electricity	18 846	18 188	650	8	4 052	3 272	199	39	17	196	75	
Solar energy	136	136	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other fuels...	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No tank-type water heater	16 547	16 227	315	5	6 699	4 465	329	272	781	923	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Air conditioning	6 283	6 160	123	—	770	667	25	33	14	24	7	—
Central system	368	368	—	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	22 574	21 891	670	13	4 740	3 868	206	154	249	195	68	—
2 or more	15 737	15 220	504	13	4 051	3 279	145	131	249	195	52	—
Family householder	6 837	6 671	166	—	689	589	61	23	—	—	16	—
With own children under 18 years	32 212	31 358	841	13	9 111	6 614	436	320	763	903	75	—
With own children under 6 years	19 005	18 539	458	8	6 399	4 708	318	210	516	580	67	—
Female householder, no husband present	9 459	9 180	279	—	4 105	3 101	165	122	336	378	53	—
With own children under 18 years	5 392	5 234	158	—	2 273	1 395	88	75	291	391	33	—
With own children under 6 years	2 447	2 340	107	—	1 542	972	48	66	167	256	33	—
Nonfamily householder	749	687	62	—	751	506	20	19	70	109	27	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 327	3 198	129	—	1 644	1 123	92	95	118	216	—	—
Percent below poverty level	20 200	19 772	428	—	7 428	5 089	303	241	775	986	34	—
	56.8	57.2	44.1	—	69.1	65.8	57.4	58.1	88.0	88.1	45.3	—

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	35 539	3 168	6 638	6 610	7 552	5 921	2 990	1 392	1 268	3.68	135 903
Nonrelatives present	656	—	129	122	96	116	72	61	60	4.30	2 900
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	3 294	930	627	616	525	306	176	75	39	2.65	9 489
4 rooms	6 921	841	1 701	1 277	1 474	899	413	145	171	3.22	23 433
5 rooms	13 541	876	2 646	2 677	3 002	2 351	1 087	484	418	3.69	51 892
6 rooms	8 447	378	1 382	1 670	1 859	1 565	795	443	355	3.93	34 785
7 rooms	2 442	116	207	269	512	583	370	195	190	4.70	11 830
8 or more rooms	894	27	75	101	180	217	149	50	95	4.79	4 474
Median	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 807	2 532	6 067	5 999	6 890	5 419	2 694	1 176	1 030	3.69	121 408
1.00 or less	27 234	2 532	6 055	5 948	6 543	4 579	1 282	234	61	3.35	91 625
1.01 to 1.50	3 562	—	—	51	310	678	1 331	813	379	6.06	21 969
1.51 or more	1 011	—	12	—	37	162	81	129	590	7.81	7 814
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 732	636	571	611	662	502	296	216	238	3.57	14 495
1.00 or less	2 370	636	556	514	484	137	32	11	—	2.49	6 122
1.01 to 1.50	757	—	—	85	142	221	169	114	26	5.19	3 917
1.51 or more	605	—	15	12	36	144	95	91	212	6.51	4 456
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	34 556	3 045	6 374	6 328	7 447	5 807	2 947	1 369	1 239	3.71	132 687
2 or more	970	123	264	282	100	114	35	23	29	2.85	3 149
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	5.69	67
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	31 724	2 770	5 720	5 864	6 938	5 374	2 789	1 210	1 059	3.72	121 333
Less than \$2,000	1 199	367	181	182	229	160	17	16	47	2.78	3 633
\$2,000 to \$4,999	2 159	249	398	394	452	350	161	111	44	3.59	7 427
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 453	442	650	604	668	437	286	168	198	3.55	13 185
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 044	371	823	714	729	682	394	195	136	3.66	15 972
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 555	239	739	677	695	681	265	115	144	3.68	13 796
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6 147	468	1 068	1 184	1 437	976	531	221	262	3.75	23 156
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 425	364	1 126	1 224	1 602	1 107	641	219	142	3.81	25 045
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 867	138	511	560	633	592	269	110	54	3.85	11 254
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 371	112	145	264	347	277	158	42	26	3.97	5 726
\$75,000 or more	564	20	79	61	146	112	67	13	6	4.13	2 139
Median	\$21 700	\$14 200	\$20 500	\$23 100	\$24 900	\$23 000	\$22 600	\$20 000	\$17 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	35 539	3 168	6 638	6 610	7 552	5 921	2 990	1 392	1 268	3.68	135 903
Median income	\$5 913	\$1 855	\$4 508	\$6 369	\$7 513	\$7 384	\$7 652	\$5 722	\$6 197	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.3	20.2	14.7	13.4	14.3	13.9	13.2	15.0	12.8	...	...
With a mortgage	23.4	32.2	25.8	21.7	22.7	23.0	23.6	19.6	21.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.8	17.9	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.8	11.5	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	20 200	2 480	3 530	2 992	3 752	3 456	1 856	1 080	1 054	3.79	...
Median income	\$2 902	\$1 505	\$2 347	\$2 603	\$3 753	\$4 419	\$4 933	\$3 686	\$4 885	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.3	23.8	19.6	20.6	19.4	18.2	17.8	18.4	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage	45.5	50+	50+	50+	45.2	42.6	36.0	32.9	38.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.1	22.3	17.7	17.3	15.3	14.1	13.8	16.0	12.6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 755	1 573	2 112	2 233	2 186	1 324	665	368	294	3.26	37 334
Nonrelatives present	213	—	63	55	38	27	24	6	—	3.29	716
ROOMS											
1 room	274	229	39	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	304
2 rooms	425	193	98	73	27	19	7	8	—	1.70	914
3 rooms	1 463	417	383	293	233	94	29	14	—	2.32	3 620
4 rooms	3 098	370	764	685	694	368	131	58	28	3.11	10 101
5 rooms	3 458	213	548	810	752	508	311	146	170	3.71	13 869
6 rooms	1 567	127	207	283	395	235	146	115	59	3.92	6 466
7 or more rooms	470	24	73	83	85	100	41	27	37	4.15	2 060
Median	4.5	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 645	1 299	1 954	2 062	1 965	1 215	603	312	235	3.26	33 384
1.00 or less	8 093	1 299	1 940	2 014	1 793	828	187	27	5	2.90	23 916
1.01 to 1.50	1 204	—	—	48	156	293	396	245	66	5.77	7 063
1.51 or more	348	—	14	—	16	94	20	40	164	7.25	2 405
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 110	274	158	171	221	109	62	56	59	3.22	3 950
1.00 or less	695	274	133	140	133	15	—	—	—	2.05	1 583
1.01 to 1.50	239	—	—	25	77	75	46	16	—	4.73	1 160
1.51 or more	176	—	25	6	11	19	16	40	59	6.77	1 207
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 737	1 098	1 535	1 602	1 625	1 004	477	229	167	3.27	26 458
2	528	92	107	110	107	66	28	9	9	3.09	1 704
3 and 4	415	95	74	99	42	34	10	31	30	2.89	1 552
5 to 9	881	100	135	131	200	75	110	69	61	3.87	3 557
10 to 49	1 119	188	234	260	195	145	40	30	27	3.03	3 872
50 or more	75	—	27	31	17	—	—	—	—	2.84	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—9 Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample see Introduction For meaning of symbols see Introduction For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

GROSS RENT

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 325	1 496	2 066	2 150	2 098	1 283	648	339	245	3.24	35 527
Less than \$40	669	213	123	163	73	34	41	22	—	2.49	734
\$40 to \$59	489	108	72	69	111	72	36	14	7	3.43	1 665
\$60 to \$79	604	107	117	94	127	62	50	36	11	3.33	2 022
\$80 to \$99	773	167	168	134	122	125	19	26	2	2.88	2 372
\$100 to \$149	2 227	206	572	547	447	192	160	58	45	3.11	7 513
\$150 to \$199	1 420	103	305	399	298	160	72	34	49	3.26	4 916
\$200 to \$249	809	47	164	190	213	135	39	21	—	3.52	2 897
\$250 to \$299	403	18	52	61	149	69	27	22	5	3.97	1 630
\$300 or more	213	6	29	25	39	84	26	4	—	4.59	999
No cash rent	2 718	521	464	468	519	350	178	102	16	3.30	9 779
Median	\$126	\$86	\$122	\$134	\$141	\$146	\$129	\$114	\$144	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

All income levels in 1979	10 755	1 573	2 112	2 233	2 186	1 324	665	368	294	3.26	37 334
Median income	\$4 176	\$1 843	\$4 078	\$4 795	\$5 364	\$4 957	\$4 483	\$3 643	\$3 800	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income ..	28.7	34.5	29.1	27.3	26.8	29.1	38.7	27.6	22.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 428	1 191	1 193	1 326	1 507	1 031	567	343	270	3.50	...
Median income	\$2 414	\$1 363	\$1 879	\$2 586	\$3 796	\$3 626	\$3 730	\$3 196	\$3 457	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income ..	40.0	46.7	50.4	41.2	36.8	34.6	42.7	29.0	23.5	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	3 168	—	—	—	—	996	6 338	6 116	8 498	3 699	1 037	143	862	1 298	2 786	2 124	46.9
2 persons	6 638	226	344	1 797	1 614	—	469	—	—	—	604	19	50	104	643	900	63.8
3 persons	6 610	327	557	1 781	912	327	1 279	557	1 641	492	163	32	168	230	701	561	59.3
4 persons	7 552	354	2 181	1 583	492	354	1 583	492	1 641	492	65	48	200	243	441	185	39.5
5 persons	5 921	60	1 820	1 322	282	29	656	1 820	1 322	282	58	7	124	158	207	116	39.7
6 or more persons	5 650	29	753	1 957	399	333	753	1 812	1 957	399	136	305	326	328	302	63	45.0
Median	3 370	3 370	3 370	3 370	3 370	3 370	25 965	30 687	37 505	11 838	2 084	384	2 850	4 584	8 367	1 779	...
Total persons	135 903	25 965	30 687	37 505	11 838	135 903	25 965	30 687	37 505	11 838	2 084	384	2 850	4 584	8 367	1 779	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 807	812	5 685	7 944	3 295	812	5 685	5 762	7 944	3 295	733	114	726	1 162	2 459	1 854	46.7
1 01 or more persons per room	4 573	77	946	1 245	315	77	946	1 453	1 245	315	39	—	81	114	235	22	42.1
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 732	184	653	554	404	184	653	354	554	404	304	29	136	136	327	270	39.1
1 01 or more persons per room	1 362	84	357	312	43	84	357	281	312	43	13	15	56	47	81	31	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	31 794	822	5 734	7 491	3 146	822	5 734	5 745	7 491	3 146	869	125	764	1 174	2 541	1 868	46.4
Less than 15 percent	9 652	161	2 327	2 568	485	161	2 327	2 337	2 568	485	69	12	250	429	586	210	42.0
15 to 19 percent	1 571	24	430	627	120	24	430	485	627	120	24	6	6	71	140	35	44.3
20 to 24 percent	1 198	10	452	485	400	10	452	485	400	44	10	—	12	22	41	24	41.3
25 to 29 percent	958	37	301	307	40	37	301	307	40	—	6	—	15	81	44	20	41.3
30 to 34 percent	722	30	285	224	54	30	285	224	54	—	—	—	47	37	50	25	40.6
35 percent or more	2 622	52	588	187	185	52	588	459	675	178	—	6	30	29	35	5	40.6
Not computed	299	8	54	54	73	299	8	54	73	—	8	—	26	13	39	11	42.5
Median	23.4	25.9	23.9	21.8	28.6	25.9	23.9	20.5	21.8	28.6	18.2	25.0	37.0	29.6	25.2	29.1	...
Not mortgaged	22 072	661	3 407	4 923	2 661	661	3 407	3 408	4 923	2 661	800	113	514	745	1 955	1 658	49.4
Less than 10 percent	9 454	396	1 946	2 184	1 200	396	1 946	1 747	2 184	1 200	241	25	194	253	625	446	49.4
10 to 14 percent	3 699	36	614	904	644	36	614	614	904	644	134	15	47	174	327	230	51.9
15 to 19 percent	2 084	57	254	248	535	57	254	248	535	231	82	7	56	42	158	217	54.8
20 to 24 percent	1 152	36	117	110	225	36	117	110	225	33	56	19	12	25	152	130	57.3
25 to 29 percent	856	17	52	95	145	17	52	95	145	137	62	3	—	17	88	126	61.0
30 to 34 percent	788	34	91	80	132	34	91	80	132	137	82	4	10	5	100	99	61.0
35 percent or more	2 091	49	245	234	441	49	245	234	441	167	64	21	95	112	283	232	51.3
Not computed	1 948	36	289	280	83	36	289	280	357	83	79	19	100	117	236	133	...
Median	10.8	10—	10—	10.5	13.4	10—	10—	10—	10.5	13.4	14.5	20.0	11.4	11.8	13.6	16.0	...
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	1 573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	45	70	59	254	273	59.4
2 persons	2 112	345	269	199	254	345	269	111	—	—	48	113	176	116	162	189	39.2
3 persons	2 233	460	554	233	106	460	554	188	233	106	17	22	189	158	158	53	39.2
4 persons	2 186	195	788	311	68	195	788	311	205	69	8	90	224	151	71	19	33.0
5 persons	1 324	48	540	265	201	48	540	265	201	68	9	8	29	65	62	22	35.9
6 or more persons	1 327	26	214	336	71	26	214	406	336	71	—	—	93	90	42	15	40.9
Median	3.26	2.92	3.96	4.62	2.78	2.92	3.96	4.62	4.26	2.78	1.12	2.33	3.26	3.41	2.24	1.57	...
Total persons	37 334	9 432	6 019	5 667	1 957	37 334	9 432	6 019	5 667	1 957	481	686	2 634	2 430	2 080	992	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 645	895	2 164	1 146	538	895	2 164	1 146	1 074	538	322	242	735	616	707	548	37.9
1 01 or more persons per room	1 552	92	488	359	301	92	488	359	301	32	2	6	92	77	53	21	36.5
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 110	179	100	130	81	179	100	130	100	81	65	36	46	23	42	23	36.7
1 01 or more persons per room	415	72	201	79	—	72	201	79	81	—	—	8	—	12	27	—	...

Table A — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980 — Con

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Med- ian age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	1 034	2 258	1 241	1 096	536	102	138	189	411	348	267	765	639	736	565	37.7
15 to 19 percent	109	395	209	174	57	4	11	26	19	32	28	26	35	57	37	31.1
20 to 24 percent	88	280	83	103	53	22	16	8	24	42	28	34	45	51	33	34.1
25 to 29 percent	93	191	103	87	41	8	6	18	40	49	35	39	39	48	32	34.1
30 to 34 percent	70	140	109	96	30	-	6	5	41	10	18	71	66	51	37	38.2
35 to 39 percent	554	124	72	68	47	-	7	27	40	11	-	18	4	24	38	38.2
40 to 49 percent	90	186	131	91	71	-	15	25	23	37	14	95	8	58	58	38.2
50 percent or more	189	281	140	224	91	14	24	5	81	55	53	213	145	174	123	38.2
Not computed	320	661	394	253	146	54	53	75	143	112	91	229	187	273	225	37.8
Median	29.8	23.2	26.3	28.0	31.5	19.5	32.5	30.0	31.3	24.5	24.6	39.2	35.0	35.1	39.3	

Table A — 11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 168	1 452	26	106	220	496	604	1 716	19	50	104	643	900
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 532	996	20	87	161	345	383	1 536	19	50	94	586	787
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	636	456	6	19	59	151	221	180	—	—	10	57	113
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 045	1 419	26	106	207	476	604	1 626	19	36	87	618	866
2 or more	123	33	—	—	13	20	—	90	—	14	17	25	34
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500	514	265	11	12	35	167	40	249	7	6	24	153	59
\$500 to \$1,499	721	319	3	36	18	53	209	402	—	11	7	125	259
\$1,500 to \$2,499	842	351	—	5	41	70	235	491	—	—	11	143	337
\$2,500 to \$4,999	615	291	12	5	53	121	100	324	12	6	18	103	185
\$5,000 to \$9,999	381	168	—	32	62	65	9	213	—	27	36	95	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	47	—	16	11	20	—	28	—	—	4	19	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	20	11	—	—	—	—	11	9	—	—	4	5	—
\$30,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$1 855	\$1 859	\$1 333	\$2 500	\$3 295	\$1 818	\$1 714	\$1 853	\$3 208	\$5 200	\$3 625	\$1 869	\$1 787
Mean	\$2 695	\$2 756	\$2 203	\$4 292	\$3 792	\$2 626	\$2 241	\$2 642	\$2 277	\$4 164	\$5 010	\$2 742	\$2 220
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 770	1 242	26	102	189	424	501	1 528	19	36	87	596	790
With a mortgage	378	109	6	31	25	30	17	269	—	18	43	117	91
Less than \$60	40	19	—	—	8	—	11	21	—	—	—	7	14
\$60 to \$99	74	6	—	—	—	6	—	68	—	—	—	42	26
\$100 to \$149	140	35	6	—	12	11	6	105	—	5	31	27	42
\$150 to \$199	35	12	—	12	—	—	—	23	—	4	5	14	—
\$200 to \$249	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	37	13	—	7	—	6	—	24	—	6	7	6	—
\$300 to \$399	24	17	—	12	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499	10	7	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	—
Median	\$125	\$142	\$138	\$275	\$109	\$140	\$30—	\$120	—	\$212	\$126	\$117	\$107
Not mortgaged	2 392	1 133	20	71	164	394	484	1 259	19	18	44	479	699
Less than \$30	1 192	642	9	46	78	224	285	550	16	12	18	176	328
\$30 to \$49	833	375	3	25	52	125	170	458	—	6	15	194	243
\$50 to \$74	291	96	8	—	24	35	29	195	3	—	7	95	90
\$75 to \$99	53	9	—	—	5	4	—	44	—	—	—	14	30
\$100 to \$124	17	5	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	4	—	8
\$125 to \$149	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$30	\$30—	\$37	\$30—	\$32	\$30—	\$30—	\$33	\$30—	\$30—	\$35	\$37	\$32
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	20.2	16.4	17.5	32.5	13.1	15.1	17.5	23.0	10—	28.8	21.9	23.4	22.9
With a mortgage	32.2	32.7	37.5	36.9	19.1	50+	21.3	32.0	—	50+	25.2	30.6	48.2
Not mortgaged	17.9	14.8	10—	10—	10.7	13.6	17.3	20.7	10—	10—	10—	21.5	21.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 480	1 124	14	58	141	360	551	1 356	19	23	47	488	779
Percent below poverty level	78.3	77.4	53.8	54.7	64.1	72.6	91.2	79.0	100.0	46.0	45.2	75.9	86.6
Renter-occupied housing units	1 573	872	74	58	121	305	314	701	45	70	59	254	273
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 299	626	52	36	82	203	253	673	45	70	59	244	255
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	274	246	22	22	39	102	61	28	—	—	—	10	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 098	657	55	42	86	230	244	441	30	63	37	132	179
2	92	45	12	—	12	14	7	47	—	—	13	17	17
3 and 4	95	43	—	16	7	16	4	52	—	—	4	17	31
5 to 9	100	57	7	—	—	20	30	43	7	7	5	12	12
10 to 49	188	70	—	—	16	25	29	118	8	—	—	76	34
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500	335	183	28	16	25	70	44	152	4	25	11	94	18
\$500 to \$1,499	328	152	15	9	16	38	74	176	10	12	15	54	85
\$1,500 to \$2,499	343	181	5	—	5	74	97	162	5	—	—	46	111
\$2,500 to \$4,999	307	201	8	18	29	64	82	106	11	8	7	33	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	199	104	18	15	19	35	17	95	15	18	23	27	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	47	—	—	23	24	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	4	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$1 843	\$2 136	\$1 125	\$2 682	\$3 906	\$2 193	\$1 933	\$1 603	\$3 583	\$1 417	\$4 500	\$1 200	\$1 726
Mean	\$2 650	\$2 908	\$2 462	\$3 304	\$4 999	\$2 934	\$2 110	\$2 329	\$3 411	\$3 979	\$3 641	\$1 770	\$1 965

Table A-11 Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction for meaning of symbols. See introduction for definitions of terms. See appendixes A and B.

The SMSA

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Level: less than \$40	1 496	809	70	58	106	293	282	687	45	62	59	254	267
\$40 to \$49	213	120	—	—	14	39	67	43	4	—	—	37	52
\$50 to \$59	108	65	5	—	—	15	45	43	—	8	5	21	9
\$60 to \$79	107	56	5	—	—	34	17	51	14	7	—	5	25
\$80 to \$99	167	121	14	18	21	36	32	46	—	—	3	27	16
\$100 to \$149	206	115	21	20	13	37	24	91	7	7	26	18	33
\$150 to \$199	103	16	—	—	7	4	5	87	5	10	6	43	23
\$200 to \$249	47	13	—	—	5	—	8	34	—	—	9	15	—
\$250 to \$299	18	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$300 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	521	290	25	20	46	15	84	23	—	30	—	88	98
Median	\$86	\$82	\$89	\$102	\$97	\$80	\$50	\$98	\$76	\$141	\$137	\$90	\$69

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979

	34.5	27.8	21.6	33.6	24.6	31.4	24.3	45.1	30.0	30.7	38.5	50 +	43.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 191	644	51	36	57	215	285	547	25	45	26	210	241
Percent below poverty level	75.7	73.9	68.9	62.1	47.1	70.5	90.8	78.0	55.6	64.3	44.1	82.7	88.3

Table A — 12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 151	343	314	494	Vacant for rent housing units	918	247	214	457
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	145	32	45	68	1 room	11	11	—	—
4 rooms	199	49	65	85	2 rooms	54	4	23	27
5 rooms	483	152	142	189	3 rooms	167	32	18	117
6 rooms	248	74	56	118	4 rooms	275	96	63	116
7 rooms	67	36	6	25	5 rooms	273	59	62	152
8 or more rooms	9	—	—	9	6 rooms	123	45	48	30
Median	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	7 or more rooms	15	—	—	15
					Median	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 005	314	271	420	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	841	233	191	417
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	146	29	43	74	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	14	23	40
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	4	—	—	4	None	11	11	—	—
1	118	25	33	60	1	133	33	26	74
2	203	70	49	84	2	344	92	63	189
3	763	225	222	316	3	372	87	111	174
4	60	20	10	30	4	46	24	14	8
5 or more	3	3	—	—	5 or more	12	—	—	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	475	145	131	199	1975 to March 1980	250	55	42	153
1970 to 1974	234	65	57	112	1970 to 1974	162	48	41	73
1960 to 1969	212	41	84	87	1960 to 1969	297	68	97	132
1950 to 1959	83	34	20	29	1950 to 1959	107	49	16	42
1940 to 1949	71	35	21	15	1940 to 1949	39	10	9	20
1939 or earlier	76	23	1	52	1939 or earlier	63	17	9	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	858	215	283	360	1, detached or attached	672	172	189	311
2 or more	293	128	31	134	2	82	41	7	34
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	10	4	6	—
					5 to 9	28	17	6	5
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT					10 to 49	17	13	—	4
Adequate original construction	1 101	340	300	461	50 or more	109	—	6	103
Sound	997	320	275	402	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
Deteriorating	87	17	25	45	CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT				
Dilapidated	17	3	—	14	Adequate original construction	851	227	208	416
Inadequate original construction	50	3	14	33	Sound	772	208	164	400
					Deteriorating	79	19	44	16
PRICE ASKED					Dilapidated	—	—	—	—
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	780	212	259	309	Inadequate original construction	67	20	6	41
Less than \$2,000	32	—	17	15	RENT ASKED				
\$2,000 to \$4,999	59	21	30	8	Specified vacant for rent housing units	912	244	214	454
\$5,000 to \$9,999	114	28	37	49	Less than \$40	67	20	20	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	47	24	27	\$40 to \$59	88	31	7	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	64	20	13	31	\$60 to \$79	204	40	53	111
\$20,000 to \$29,999	146	47	40	59	\$80 to \$99	137	20	46	71
\$30,000 to \$39,999	158	24	79	55	\$100 to \$149	218	83	27	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	55	6	12	37	\$150 to \$199	120	30	28	62
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39	10	5	24	\$200 to \$249	39	11	19	9
\$75,000 or more	15	9	2	4	\$250 to \$299	15	9	—	6
Median	\$21 800	\$16 700	\$21 800	\$25 200	\$300 or more	24	—	14	10
					Median	\$91	\$106	\$89	\$89

Table A-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$5 000	\$5 000 to \$9 999	\$10 000 to \$19 999	\$20 000 to \$29 999	\$30 000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	780	91	114	162	146	267	21 800	912	67	88	341	338	78	91
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	650	55	71	115	142	267	26 500	841	67	79	316	316	65	90
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	130	36	43	47	4	—	8 300	71	—	9	25	22	15	101
BEDROOMS														
None	4	—	—	—	4	—	21 300	11	—	—	—	—	11	213
1	92	42	26	22	2	—	5 400	133	16	32	49	35	—	73
2	113	18	43	41	—	11	9 100	338	24	24	153	123	14	84
3	520	31	29	87	137	236	28 300	372	27	32	124	153	36	102
4	51	—	16	12	3	20	19 000	46	—	—	9	21	16	73
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	6	—	100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	225	18	49	27	39	92	26 500	250	11	25	135	69	10	86
1970 to 1974	194	21	30	44	25	74	20 800	162	16	11	43	69	23	105
1960 to 1969	176	15	12	39	46	64	25 300	297	11	19	94	135	38	108
1950 to 1959	68	8	—	11	22	27	24 800	107	27	27	22	27	4	59
1940 to 1949	62	28	6	28	—	—	8 800	36	—	—	15	18	3	103
1939 or earlier	55	1	17	13	14	10	16 400	60	2	6	32	20	—	89
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 detached or attached	780	91	114	162	146	267	21 800	666	56	53	223	262	72	100
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	11	35	118	76	6	87
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT														
Adequate original construction	742	90	101	142	142	267	23 400	851	55	85	319	331	61	93
Sound	655	74	92	112	122	255	25 400	772	41	75	282	318	56	97
Deteriorating	73	4	9	28	20	12	16 100	79	14	10	37	13	5	79
Dilapidated	14	12	—	2	—	—	2000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	38	1	13	20	4	—	11 800	61	12	3	22	7	17	77

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana	Total	Less than \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$74,999	\$75,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 392	108	276	648	1 248	1 645	3 909	4 859	2 310	1 119	270	30 500	31 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	12 109	69	136	394	800	1 245	2 833	3 686	1 779	912	255	31 000	32 700
15 to 24 years	307	21	23	11	5	43	93	86	16	6	3	26 300	25 600
25 to 34 years	2 912	6	41	96	130	233	742	958	491	192	23	31 600	32 200
35 to 44 years	3 294	27	19	109	239	268	724	1 155	456	229	68	31 200	32 900
45 to 64 years	4 188	11	24	119	274	404	913	1 170	753	411	109	32 100	34 700
65 years and over	1 408	4	29	59	152	297	361	317	63	74	52	23 900	28 900
Male householder, no wife present	888	16	44	77	120	49	197	249	90	46	—	26 400	25 900
15 to 24 years	37	—	3	—	—	6	5	20	—	3	—	31 400	30 800
25 to 34 years	104	—	5	—	5	23	40	12	19	—	—	32 500	35 400
35 to 44 years	126	—	—	5	22	6	43	32	11	7	—	26 000	27 400
45 to 64 years	348	—	20	50	45	19	74	81	47	12	—	25 800	24 900
65 years and over	273	16	16	22	53	13	52	76	20	5	—	22 400	22 300
Female householder, no husband present	3 395	23	96	177	328	351	879	924	441	161	15	27 800	28 200
15 to 24 years	41	—	—	—	7	—	22	6	6	—	—	22 100	27 100
25 to 34 years	434	6	27	17	23	37	134	139	31	20	—	28 500	26 900
35 to 44 years	737	6	6	10	91	101	201	220	97	7	—	27 900	27 500
45 to 64 years	1 361	6	31	75	136	147	333	380	185	65	3	27 500	28 400
65 years and over	822	7	32	75	71	66	189	179	122	69	12	27 300	29 100
Median age	45.6	40.5	47.7	55.5	50.2	48.3	44.7	43.5	45.6	47.2	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 558	21	71	58	45	145	396	458	248	83	33	30 600	32 200
1975 to 1978	3 411	33	68	132	183	197	868	1 109	478	297	46	31 300	32 800
1970 to 1974	4 535	23	52	132	415	612	1 146	1 338	581	177	59	27 800	29 400
1960 to 1969	5 558	7	53	169	481	594	1 214	1 712	842	392	94	31 000	31 900
1959 or earlier	1 330	24	32	157	124	97	285	242	161	170	38	26 600	31 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	498	40	93	76	87	39	55	56	43	9	—	11 700	16 600
4 rooms	1 821	40	102	163	244	259	524	368	74	39	8	21 800	22 400
5 rooms	6 428	22	59	281	516	746	1 961	1 856	703	270	14	27 300	28 400
6 rooms	5 530	6	22	90	335	514	1 135	1 998	1 007	364	59	32 800	33 300
7 rooms	1 588	—	—	16	62	70	200	507	375	281	77	38 200	41 800
8 or more rooms	527	—	—	22	4	17	34	74	108	156	112	50 700	62 500
Median	5.4	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.2	—	—
BEDROOMS													
None	15	3	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	30 900	25 300
1	309	41	56	58	49	15	35	24	22	9	—	9 900	15 100
2	1 957	41	133	202	312	330	446	301	113	54	25	18 900	22 300
3	11 037	23	81	330	748	1 097	2 949	3 587	1 501	627	94	30 500	30 900
4	2 562	—	6	42	112	157	368	818	583	374	102	36 800	40 100
5 or more	512	—	—	16	27	46	111	117	91	55	49	34 800	42 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	2 098	12	105	143	70	91	606	605	333	110	23	30 200	31 100
1970 to 1974	3 528	30	45	98	320	446	906	1 098	385	148	52	28 500	29 400
1960 to 1969	8 107	27	35	162	618	823	1 828	2 631	1 255	623	105	31 300	32 500
1950 to 1959	1 653	23	41	131	120	188	282	400	234	180	54	30 700	33 200
1940 to 1949	562	7	36	69	68	61	141	50	80	27	23	22 000	27 400
1939 or earlier	444	9	14	45	52	36	146	75	23	31	13	24 000	26 700
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500	612	—	7	44	71	81	104	207	50	36	12	29 900	29 900
\$500 to \$1,499	532	9	11	68	67	107	120	108	39	3	—	20 200	22 200
\$1,500 to \$2,499	1 073	21	39	83	197	150	272	219	67	25	—	21 300	22 800
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 452	31	121	162	309	452	664	458	202	50	3	21 700	23 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 865	25	66	167	255	448	1 561	1 487	626	189	41	29 200	29 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 946	22	32	67	222	218	646	1 003	462	241	33	31 600	33 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 989	—	—	21	91	99	401	798	372	189	18	34 600	35 400
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 496	—	—	36	36	79	130	519	399	239	58	38 600	40 900
\$30,000 or more	427	—	—	—	—	11	11	60	93	147	105	54 400	70 000
Median	\$8 461	\$4 364	\$4 111	\$4 431	\$4 815	\$5 252	\$7 458	\$9 805	\$11 717	\$15 331	\$26 181	—	—
Mean	\$10 502	\$5 280	\$4 807	\$6 234	\$6 884	\$7 270	\$8 399	\$10 878	\$13 462	\$17 167	\$35 784	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	7 947	—	15	105	382	663	1 749	2 709	1 492	663	169	32 400	35 100
Less than 15 percent	1 961	—	15	10	81	169	268	691	389	265	73	36 000	38 700
15 to 19 percent	1 327	—	—	34	39	91	265	497	260	93	48	33 500	37 000
20 to 24 percent	940	—	—	5	70	20	216	303	218	80	28	35 900	37 400
25 to 29 percent	800	—	—	14	23	96	206	275	127	59	—	31 200	32 100
30 to 34 percent	646	—	—	16	39	84	190	179	92	46	—	29 500	30 600
35 percent or more	2 064	—	—	19	110	172	564	682	387	110	20	31 500	32 400
Not computed	209	—	—	7	20	31	40	82	19	10	—	30 400	29 200
Median	23.1	—	10—	25.0	24.4	26.9	27.6	22.1	22.0	18.3	16.2	—	—
Not mortgaged	8 445	108	261	543	866	982	2 160	2 150	818	456	101	26 200	27 900
Less than 10 percent	4 672	58	161	265	335	388	1 259	1 338	525	312	31	28 200	29 100
10 to 14 percent	1 400	16	45	75	163	176	394	302	119	68	42	25 100	29 400
15 to 19 percent	698	10	30	35	83	111	171	151	49	45	13	25 400	26 800
20 to 24 percent	361	10	7	11	55	77	87	74	32	5	3	22 500	24 200
25 to 29 percent	233	3	6	17	54	57	50	40	6	—	—	16 900	19 400
30 to 34 percent	252	5	—	58	38	44	46	40	21	—	—	17 500	21 200
35 percent or more	485	6	—	47	96	89	101	100	46	—	—	20 300	22 600
Not computed	344	—	12	35	42	40	52	105	20	26	12	27 000	30 500
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.4	12.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	11.6	—	—

Table B — 1 Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample: see Introduction. For meaning of symbols: see Introduction. For definitions of terms: see appendices A and B.]

Caguas zona urbana**CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT**

	Total	Less than \$2 000	\$2 000 to \$4 999	\$5 000 to \$9 999	\$10 000 to \$14 999	\$15 000 to \$19 999	\$20 000 to \$29 999	\$30 000 to \$39 999	\$40 000 to \$49 999	\$50 000 to \$74 999	\$75 000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Adequate original construction	16 226	92	222	615	1 241	1 623	3 890	4 851	2 303	1 119	270	30 600	31 600
Sound	15 476	35	155	521	1 099	1 573	3 766	4 709	2 253	1 098	267	30 800	32 100
Deteriorating	736	54	62	94	136	50	124	142	50	21	3	16 400	20 500
Dilapidated	14	3	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 800	7 500
Inadequate original construction	166	16	54	33	7	22	19	8	7	—	—	6 200	11 300

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	16 139	56	209	606	1 197	1 629	3 897	4 853	2 303	1 119	270	30 600	31 700
1.01 or more persons per room	1 590	24	35	72	201	117	450	458	185	43	5	26 300	26 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	253	52	67	42	51	16	12	6	7	—	—	6 300	9 300
1.01 or more persons per room	66	9	25	12	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 800	6 900
Air conditioning	5 282	6	—	52	208	302	990	1 672	1 084	736	232	36 100	40 100
Central system	290	—	—	—	5	24	67	113	50	31	—	33 900	34 500
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 649	75	217	426	765	898	1 827	1 613	613	186	29	24 900	25 600
Percent below poverty level	40.6	69.4	78.6	65.7	61.3	54.6	46.7	33.2	26.5	16.6	10.7	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Caguas zona urbana	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	6 617	598	383	418	508	1 267	1 017	694	383	170	1 179	129
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	3 677	198	196	194	253	802	654	515	258	131	476	147
15 to 24 years.....	497	21	38	18	34	141	98	85	—	—	62	131
25 to 34 years.....	1 305	61	86	57	70	289	263	155	130	48	146	153
35 to 44 years.....	702	15	29	35	26	177	107	111	54	33	115	154
45 to 64 years.....	767	68	36	59	57	116	131	110	71	50	69	158
65 years and over.....	406	33	7	25	66	79	55	54	3	—	84	113
Male householder, no wife present.....	804	130	55	57	113	148	87	26	22	21	145	92
15 to 24 years.....	69	6	—	10	14	21	—	—	—	—	18	87
25 to 34 years.....	95	8	—	5	5	34	18	—	—	—	25	125
35 to 44 years.....	97	14	—	—	21	13	27	12	—	6	4	138
45 to 64 years.....	278	40	15	25	35	54	37	6	14	15	37	104
65 years and over.....	265	62	40	17	38	26	5	8	8	—	61	60
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 136	270	132	167	142	317	276	153	103	18	558	112
15 to 24 years.....	203	25	23	35	11	47	13	8	—	—	41	79
25 to 34 years.....	486	27	38	57	37	93	31	51	54	—	98	115
35 to 44 years.....	445	24	15	10	38	99	92	42	26	13	86	145
45 to 64 years.....	595	91	56	33	47	39	85	40	12	5	187	93
65 years and over.....	407	103	—	32	9	39	55	12	11	—	146	74
Median age.....	40.3	56.2	36.2	41.3	44.7	35.3	39.0	37.5	36.0	40.0	44.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 509	138	158	128	162	456	456	330	259	126	296	158
1975 to 1978.....	2 006	152	89	131	174	405	337	263	63	17	375	135
1970 to 1974.....	1 065	149	52	66	98	250	156	59	28	4	203	113
1960 to 1969.....	707	104	51	73	60	116	42	36	24	5	196	85
1959 or earlier.....	330	55	33	20	14	40	26	6	9	18	109	84
ROOMS												
1 room.....	158	50	11	25	15	13	5	—	—	—	39	58
2 rooms.....	168	32	37	19	23	21	5	—	—	—	31	60
3 rooms.....	744	135	68	39	57	163	51	16	30	10	175	92
4 rooms.....	1 856	241	105	150	208	457	192	94	35	12	362	103
5 rooms.....	2 105	132	130	138	119	391	412	295	99	49	340	147
6 rooms.....	1 236	8	32	42	86	152	283	254	159	60	160	186
7 or more rooms.....	350	—	—	5	—	70	69	35	60	39	72	198
Median.....	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.7	4.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 617	598	383	418	508	1 267	1 017	694	383	170	1 179	129
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 418	586	360	374	491	1 227	1 017	694	377	170	1 122	132
0.50 or less.....	2 284	242	105	109	174	411	452	248	91	35	417	138
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 328	286	233	183	264	633	466	397	248	108	510	130
1.01 to 1.50.....	670	58	22	70	53	149	65	49	32	17	155	112
1.51 or more.....	136	—	—	12	—	34	34	—	6	10	40	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	199	12	23	44	17	40	—	—	6	—	57	68
0.50 or less.....	54	—	7	17	8	14	—	—	—	—	8	69
0.51 to 1.00.....	123	12	11	27	9	20	—	—	6	—	38	67
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	111
1.51 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 355	545	354	325	362	737	507	355	126	61	983	105
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 192	533	331	297	345	704	507	355	126	61	933	106
1.01 or more persons per room.....	709	58	22	82	53	152	83	29	27	22	181	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	163	12	23	28	17	33	—	—	—	—	50	68
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	111
BEDROOMS												
None.....	158	50	11	25	15	13	5	—	—	—	39	58
1.....	813	174	108	52	86	145	21	11	5	—	211	64
2.....	1 922	216	84	148	177	494	234	141	54	18	356	112
3.....	3 024	150	167	154	188	500	627	452	250	107	429	158
4.....	577	8	13	32	42	66	110	90	69	36	111	185
5 or more.....	123	—	—	7	—	49	20	—	5	9	33	144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 038	121	93	187	267	875	846	599	330	170	550	160
2.....	369	—	20	—	43	133	53	70	6	—	44	142
3 and 4.....	344	—	19	27	34	82	83	18	28	—	53	139
5 to 9.....	739	159	89	86	81	85	15	7	11	—	206	66
10 to 49.....	1 052	318	162	103	73	59	11	—	—	—	326	47
50 or more.....	75	—	—	15	10	33	9	—	8	—	—	110
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	447	4	—	15	23	118	85	42	35	19	106	154
1970 to 1974.....	1 780	204	130	142	186	324	190	155	106	9	334	109
1960 to 1969.....	2 220	132	106	98	103	350	473	349	191	100	318	166
1950 to 1959.....	1 389	237	108	107	102	183	156	66	33	42	355	94
1940 to 1949.....	490	21	33	37	65	160	66	52	18	—	38	111
1939 or earlier.....	291	—	6	19	29	132	47	30	—	—	28	125
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	952	178	122	108	89	204	154	44	47	6	...	96
15 to 19 percent.....	697	88	81	50	93	178	114	46	42	5	...	105
20 to 24 percent.....	608	93	50	85	22	168	85	30	55	20	...	111
25 to 29 percent.....	540	71	35	11	82	128	86	79	35	13	...	125
30 to 34 percent.....	391	—	6	24	41	96	105	82	31	6	...	169
35 to 49 percent.....	718	52	41	36	30	121	188	144	65	41	...	172
50 percent or more.....	1 211	63	25	96	145	275	236	199	102	70	...	150
Not computed.....	1 500	53	23	8	6	97	49	70	6	9	1 179	137
Median.....	27.8	20.3	18.6	22.8	27.9	26.4	32.1	40.1	31.5	45.2	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana**CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT**

	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$79	\$80 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Adequate original construction	6 461	573	362	382	494	237	017	694	383	170	1 149	132
Undertenanted	5 879	475	292	341	449	1 094	998	672	364	161	1 033	140
Deteriorating	568	98	70	41	45	143	19	22	19	9	102	93
Dilapidated	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Inadequate original construction	156	25	21	36	14	30	—	—	—	—	30	66

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	5 670	535	344	319	399	1 008	928	629	367	162	979	136
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	233	12	12	23	15	85	29	6	—	—	51	108
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	342	38	11	23	46	85	50	32	16	8	33	118
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation	229	13	6	34	40	51	7	—	—	—	78	92
Mixed masonry and wood walls	128	—	5	19	8	38	—	27	—	—	31	125
Other type of construction	15	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7	48

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	657	—	8	14	9	93	120	128	108	92	85	217
Central system	48	—	—	—	—	9	12	17	10	—	—	208

Table B — 3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Caguas zona urbana	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	17 437	669	578	1 132	2 592	5 213	3 121	2 098	1 571	463	8 419	10 454	7 043
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	12 833	344	216	498	1 585	3 843	2 605	1 901	1 416	425	9 901	11 870	4 498
15 to 24 years	368	—	6	18	61	171	57	50	5	—	7 568	8 421	117
25 to 34 years	3 026	81	48	58	204	760	860	579	393	43	12 080	12 664	750
35 to 44 years	3 408	84	45	129	250	898	772	663	421	146	11 499	13 131	1 145
45 to 64 years	4 526	166	96	143	545	1 512	788	536	542	198	9 184	12 148	1 682
65 years and over	1 505	13	21	150	525	502	128	73	55	38	5 264	7 427	804
Male householder, no wife present	951	53	57	150	210	253	132	45	30	21	5 106	7 295	479
15 to 24 years	37	8	3	—	9	12	5	—	—	—	4 833	5 261	23
25 to 34 years	104	7	—	5	11	22	36	17	6	—	10 547	10 356	23
35 to 44 years	134	3	5	12	30	53	16	—	8	7	6 441	9 331	56
45 to 64 years	376	35	11	26	96	125	46	11	12	14	5 667	7 701	163
65 years and over	300	—	38	107	64	41	29	17	4	—	2 600	5 065	214
Female householder, no husband present	3 653	272	305	484	797	1 117	384	152	125	17	4 897	6 303	2 066
15 to 24 years	51	2	15	—	16	12	6	—	—	—	3 167	4 805	39
25 to 34 years	485	43	41	—	94	232	38	25	12	—	5 827	6 671	217
35 to 44 years	787	72	48	47	159	309	94	42	16	—	5 938	6 567	431
45 to 64 years	1 440	131	92	185	339	392	159	55	81	6	4 784	6 531	833
65 years and over	890	24	109	252	189	172	87	30	16	11	3 123	5 588	546
Median age	45.8	47.0	54.3	62.3	55.4	46.0	40.7	40.5	43.4	49.3	...	...	49.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 780	56	30	88	231	599	363	223	147	43	8 904	11 777	577
1975 to 1978	3 609	147	111	210	360	1 191	745	465	300	80	8 944	10 648	1 391
1970 to 1974	4 766	220	150	252	723	1 470	815	552	445	139	8 500	10 414	1 959
1960 to 1969	5 808	174	206	412	905	1 564	1 052	754	577	164	8 652	10 553	2 362
1959 or earlier	1 474	72	81	170	373	389	146	104	102	37	5 441	8 124	754
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	17 265	632	566	1 078	2 563	5 179	3 115	2 098	1 571	463	8 495	10 559	6 900
Sound	16 481	623	530	936	2 353	4 960	3 021	2 060	1 535	463	8 694	10 709	6 412
Deteriorating	770	9	36	142	202	219	94	32	36	—	4 939	6 665	480
Dilapidated	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	4 875	9 581	8
Inadequate original construction	172	37	12	54	29	34	6	—	—	—	2 160	3 146	143
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 179	651	569	1 066	2 496	5 163	3 102	2 098	1 571	463	8 534	10 551	6 829
1.01 or more persons per room	1 671	93	75	66	187	537	313	214	144	42	8 894	10 492	1 002
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	18	9	66	96	50	19	—	—	—	3 435	4 007	214
1.01 or more persons per room	66	—	—	7	29	30	—	—	—	—	4 667	5 004	61
Complete kitchen facilities	17 021	669	549	1 047	2 461	5 120	3 066	2 091	1 559	459	8 548	10 559	6 779
Telephone in housing unit	11 026	373	242	454	1 351	3 128	2 171	1 564	1 313	430	9 939	12 065	3 640
Air conditioning	5 490	161	79	127	425	1 320	1 155	914	962	347	12 583	14 818	1 279
Central system	295	12	6	—	26	113	47	33	41	17	9 543	12 822	98
Vehicles available	13 147	406	227	431	1 316	3 975	2 757	2 039	1 538	458	10 342	12 244	4 067
1	8 501	318	186	369	1 036	3 150	1 709	946	698	89	8 582	9 893	3 214
2 or more	4 646	88	41	62	280	825	1 048	1 093	840	369	14 899	16 545	853
Median rooms	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.4	...	...	5.2
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
16 392	612	532	1 073	2 452	4 865	2 946	1 989	1 496	427	8 461	10 502	6 649	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	7 947	244	121	280	778	2 385	1 674	1 258	909	298	10 445	12 546	2 438
Less than \$60	182	6	13	17	20	65	41	20	—	—	7 794	8 372	76
\$60 to \$99	443	28	15	31	72	147	92	30	28	—	7 872	8 355	164
\$100 to \$149	1 548	56	24	107	248	605	267	152	72	17	7 555	9 095	627
\$150 to \$199	1 986	52	27	56	224	648	392	306	240	41	9 871	11 578	673
\$200 to \$249	1 394	43	25	29	117	429	311	253	183	4	10 808	11 618	454
\$250 to \$299	960	27	6	28	64	210	238	239	102	46	12 905	13 609	224
\$300 to \$399	1 059	23	11	12	24	224	262	219	205	79	14 537	16 023	176
\$400 to \$499	235	6	—	—	6	54	47	32	62	28	15 536	17 910	38
\$500 or more	140	3	—	—	3	3	24	7	17	83	35000+	49 757	6
Median	\$195	\$170	\$179	\$144	\$158	\$181	\$207	\$224	\$231	\$343	...	...	\$173
Not mortgaged	8 445	368	411	793	1 674	2 480	1 272	731	587	129	6 621	8 578	4 211
Less than \$30	1 980	78	137	282	526	654	185	104	14	—	4 759	5 770	1 160
\$30 to \$49	2 371	132	182	273	602	671	301	114	80	16	4 988	6 542	1 441
\$50 to \$74	2 211	114	81	165	285	722	433	228	155	28	8 019	9 294	969
\$75 to \$99	1 083	20	6	43	195	278	197	188	144	12	9 991	11 515	418
\$100 to \$124	494	24	—	16	45	125	98	37	121	18	11 595	14 274	166
\$125 to \$149	158	—	5	14	12	16	27	31	44	1	15 781	15 517	38
\$150 to \$199	92	—	—	—	9	—	—	24	23	36	25 683	25 036	9
\$200 or more	56	—	—	—	—	14	31	5	6	—	11 522	12 156	10
Median	\$49	\$46	\$38	\$38	\$40	\$47	\$59	\$66	\$83	\$108	...	...	\$43

Table B—3 Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction For meaning of symbols—see Introduction For definitions of terms—see appendixes A and B

Caguas zona urbana

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1 499	\$1 500 to \$2 499	\$2 500 to \$4 999	\$5 000 to \$9 999	\$10 000 to \$14 999	\$15 000 to \$19 999	\$20 000 to \$29 999	\$30 000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Standard deviation (dollars)	
With a mortgage	7 947	244	121	280	778	2 385	1 674	1 258	909	298	10 445	12 546	2 438	
Less than 15 percent	961	—	—	5	20	96	398	520	603	219	18 705	21 162	8	
15 to 19 percent	327	—	—	—	—	253	433	414	173	54	14 684	15 806	72	
20 to 24 percent	940	—	—	—	25	303	300	181	106	25	12 006	13 646	72	
25 to 29 percent	800	—	—	6	59	416	206	92	21	—	9 017	9 835	245	
30 to 34 percent	646	—	—	—	97	326	173	44	6	—	8 397	9 058	233	
35 percent or more	2 064	35	121	269	577	891	164	7	—	—	5 102	5 175	1 526	
Not computed	209	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500—	—	209	
Median	23 1	50 +	50 +	50 +	48 5	30 4	20 1	16 3	12 9	10 7	...	...	45 2
Not mortgaged	8 445	368	411	793	1 674	2 480	1 272	731	587	129	6 621	8 578	4 211	
Less than 10 percent	4 672	—	7	81	505	1 598	1 088	694	570	129	10 528	12 208	1 100	
10 to 14 percent	1 400	—	26	142	448	577	153	37	17	—	5 457	6 378	893	
15 to 19 percent	698	—	31	103	331	225	8	—	—	—	3 837	4 339	589	
20 to 24 percent	361	—	12	82	196	48	23	—	—	—	3 559	4 029	329	
25 to 29 percent	233	—	53	99	75	6	—	—	—	—	2 114	2 457	233	
30 to 34 percent	252	—	52	110	83	7	—	—	—	—	2 091	2 414	245	
35 percent or more	485	41	225	169	36	14	—	—	—	—	1 418	1 587	476	
Not computed	344	327	5	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	500—	127	344	
Median	10—	50—	38 0	24 1	13 7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	14 7

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Caguas zona urbana	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1,499	\$1,500 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 650	792	699	771	1 383	1 846	740	260	128	31	4 382	5 705	4 375
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	3 688	307	206	266	781	1 211	557	218	111	31	5 928	7 222	2 177
15 to 24 years	502	44	21	76	98	156	83	24	—	—	5 235	6 391	310
25 to 34 years	1 305	81	80	74	221	415	250	107	69	8	6 825	8 154	709
35 to 44 years	702	95	33	19	167	231	97	31	29	—	5 804	6 712	452
45 to 64 years	773	73	58	48	115	278	117	52	13	19	6 166	7 849	431
65 years and over	406	14	14	49	180	131	10	4	—	4	4 260	4 944	277
Male householder, no wife present	811	83	130	154	178	164	98	4	—	—	2 970	4 271	530
15 to 24 years	69	24	15	6	10	14	—	—	—	—	1 219	2 424	50
25 to 34 years	95	21	13	—	20	25	16	—	—	—	4 675	4 909	63
35 to 44 years	97	—	16	—	12	31	34	4	—	—	6 844	8 007	16
45 to 64 years	278	16	39	67	53	63	40	—	—	—	3 455	4 525	166
65 years and over	272	22	47	81	83	31	8	—	—	—	2 365	2 926	235
Female householder, no husband present	2 151	402	363	351	424	471	85	38	17	—	2 358	3 644	1 668
15 to 24 years	203	56	25	34	31	46	11	—	—	—	1 910	3 160	154
25 to 34 years	494	76	96	42	101	143	19	17	—	—	2 934	4 012	377
35 to 44 years	445	42	60	33	127	136	28	7	12	—	3 981	4 953	302
45 to 64 years	602	190	75	128	97	83	17	7	5	—	1 773	2 846	502
65 years and over	407	38	107	114	68	63	10	7	—	—	2 004	3 189	333
Median age	40.3	41.1	43.9	52.4	41.6	38.0	34.7	33.8	33.5	48.8	...	...	41.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 514	284	239	246	501	749	282	126	64	23	4 949	6 333	1 517
1975 to 1978	2 014	221	248	221	407	522	247	96	52	—	4 211	5 845	1 292
1970 to 1974	1 065	154	81	120	237	267	170	25	7	4	4 324	5 487	725
1960 to 1969	713	94	80	129	137	229	36	4	—	4	3 207	4 225	549
1959 or earlier	344	39	51	55	101	79	5	9	5	—	2 886	4 039	292
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 445	757	653	716	1 338	1 840	722	260	128	31	4 510	5 797	4 206
0.50 or less	2 304	293	285	310	451	581	261	82	41	—	3 922	5 411	1 245
0.51 to 1.00	3 335	355	277	311	698	1 027	390	164	82	31	5 093	6 338	2 552
1.01 to 1.50	670	92	63	89	158	208	49	6	5	—	3 753	4 555	587
1.51 or more	136	17	28	6	31	24	22	8	—	—	3 548	5 179	122
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	35	46	55	45	6	18	—	—	—	2 059	2 822	169
0.50 or less	54	7	12	19	11	—	5	—	—	—	2 211	2 479	49
0.51 to 1.00	123	17	22	31	34	6	13	—	—	—	2 196	3 395	92
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	854	1 297	17
1.51 or more	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	500—	455	11
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT													
Adequate original construction	6 488	771	649	734	1 362	1 813	740	260	128	31	4 465	5 847	4 251
Sound	5 899	693	538	613	1 204	1 729	703	260	128	31	4 786	6 020	3 753
Deteriorating	575	78	105	121	150	84	37	—	—	—	2 390	3 419	484
Dilapidated	14	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 125	3 128	14
Inadequate original construction	162	21	50	37	21	33	—	—	—	—	1 794	2 560	124
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete kitchen facilities	6 182	741	573	687	1 289	1 766	716	260	119	31	4 584	5 865	4 014
Telephone in housing unit	2 010	182	129	192	385	676	239	125	63	19	5 629	6 930	1 123
Air conditioning	665	25	31	24	91	224	135	71	60	4	8 512	9 841	240
Central system	48	9	—	—	3	15	9	12	—	—	7 200	9 843	19
Vehicles available	2 901	178	111	168	455	1 063	527	249	123	27	7 078	8 407	1 314
1	2 406	139	111	152	424	945	403	153	62	17	6 593	7 595	1 194
2 or more	495	39	—	16	31	118	124	96	61	10	11 450	12 355	120
Median rooms	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.7	...	...	4.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 617	792	686	771	1 376	1 838	735	260	128	31	4 389	5 710	4 355
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$40	1 147	161	175	252	310	209	40	—	—	—	2 430	3 081	1 045
\$40 to \$59	542	41	93	72	156	146	30	—	—	4	3 602	4 371	436
\$60 to \$79	778	72	67	105	188	245	81	15	5	—	4 394	5 186	505
\$80 to \$99	460	46	19	36	118	155	54	28	—	4	5 239	6 304	251
\$100 to \$149	969	56	38	90	157	362	199	55	12	—	6 591	7 310	480
\$150 to \$199	961	66	32	33	135	408	158	82	47	—	7 305	8 338	405
\$200 to \$249	437	44	38	7	76	109	67	49	34	13	7 268	9 227	222
\$250 to \$299	108	9	—	—	9	14	31	27	18	—	11 774	12 787	18
\$300 or more	36	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	—	6	10 992	14 828	10
No cash rent	1 179	297	224	176	227	173	62	4	12	4	1 826	3 309	983
Median	\$88	\$74	\$53	\$48	\$73	\$110	\$126	\$169	\$163	\$227	...	...	\$71
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$40	598	100	134	173	104	70	17	—	—	—	1 839	2 463	545
\$40 to \$59	383	39	26	69	148	89	8	—	—	4	3 247	4 008	354
\$60 to \$79	418	47	52	53	133	94	39	—	—	—	3 608	4 078	325
\$80 to \$99	508	35	68	68	145	151	37	4	—	—	3 857	4 533	362
\$100 to \$149	1 267	130	83	109	274	457	167	42	5	—	5 300	5 868	737
\$150 to \$199	1 017	49	53	99	170	344	203	71	28	—	6 550	7 674	507
\$200 to \$249	694	80	13	24	118	305	85	41	24	4	6 517	7 395	355
\$250 to \$299	383	6	28	—	36	108	73	72	47	13	10 553	12 040	126
\$300 or more	170	9	5	—	21	47	44	26	12	6	10 170	11 071	61
No cash rent	1 179	297	224	176	227	173	62	4	12	4	1 826	3 309	983
Median	\$129	\$110	\$85	\$81	\$106	\$145	\$167	\$211	\$251	\$271	...	...	\$105

Table B—4 Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Caguas zona urbana

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD
INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	952
15 to 19 percent	697
20 to 24 percent	608
25 to 29 percent	540
30 to 34 percent	391
35 to 49 percent	718
50 percent or more	1 211
Not computed	1 500
Median	27.8

	Household income in 1979										Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$500	\$500 to \$1 499	\$1 500 to \$2 499	\$2 500 to \$4 999	\$5 000 to \$9 999	\$10 000 to \$14 999	\$15 000 to \$19 999	\$20 000 to \$29 999	\$30 000 or more			
	952	—	—	11	101	308	281	133	91	27	11 037	12 226	312
	697	—	—	64	130	254	177	54	18	—	7 608	8 520	229
	608	—	20	83	137	229	76	56	7	—	6 071	7 011	313
	540	—	46	54	132	226	69	13	—	—	5 760	6 161	315
	391	—	—	18	123	218	32	—	—	—	6 118	6 207	223
	718	—	69	80	217	323	29	—	—	—	4 948	4 933	508
	1 211	174	327	285	309	107	9	—	—	—	899	2 267	1 151
	1 500	618	224	176	227	173	62	4	12	4	993	2 601	1 304
	27.8	50+	50+	47.8	33.0	25.9	16.6	14.8	12.2	10.2	—	—	38.0

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana	Total	Less than \$60	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 947	182	443	1 548	1 986	1 394	960	1 059	235	140	195
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	322	7	68	140	35	12	31	16	7	6	130
2 persons	1 276	44	133	357	320	171	107	122	13	9	164
3 persons	1 619	28	88	369	425	269	173	224	43	—	187
4 persons	2 142	45	82	274	582	461	282	297	77	42	210
5 persons	1 425	32	48	247	331	269	226	198	53	21	210
6 persons	769	26	8	111	178	170	85	114	33	44	218
7 persons	275	—	8	38	97	19	42	59	—	12	196
8 or more persons	119	—	8	12	18	23	14	29	9	6	247
Median	3 85	3.77	2 73	3.25	3.87	4 03	4.10	4 06	4 21	5 12	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	6 386	135	268	1 043	1 608	1 183	862	950	203	134	206
15 to 24 years	106	10	7	—	32	18	11	25	—	3	211
25 to 34 years	1 786	34	38	111	385	388	307	448	67	8	242
35 to 44 years	1 920	28	37	356	486	394	257	194	76	92	207
45 to 64 years	2 186	41	132	434	632	349	245	271	51	31	185
65 years and over	388	22	54	142	73	34	42	12	9	—	140
Male householder, no wife present	223	—	30	91	45	5	10	28	14	—	142
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	56	—	17	—	21	—	7	11	—	—	165
35 to 44 years	40	—	—	17	6	5	—	5	7	—	188
45 to 64 years	75	—	13	31	9	—	3	12	7	—	124
65 years and over	46	—	—	37	9	—	—	—	—	—	132
Female householder, no husband present	1 338	47	145	414	333	206	88	81	18	6	159
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	162
25 to 34 years	226	—	—	33	80	64	27	10	12	—	200
35 to 44 years	377	6	20	120	89	77	20	39	6	—	175
45 to 64 years	544	41	81	171	137	53	36	22	—	3	145
65 years and over	179	—	44	84	27	6	5	10	—	3	125
Median age	42.5	46.4	52.2	48.5	43.1	39.2	38.7	36.4	39.9	41.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	860	30	40	57	189	135	90	214	79	26	242
1975 to 1978	1 832	41	33	258	339	289	345	437	40	50	242
1970 to 1974	2 364	65	89	447	636	555	283	198	57	34	196
1960 to 1969	2 677	46	258	711	763	401	223	204	44	27	169
1959 or earlier	214	—	23	75	59	14	19	6	15	3	155
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	79	—	5	12	19	13	6	24	—	—	213
4 rooms	634	18	58	153	207	81	56	58	—	3	169
5 rooms	2 979	112	257	645	731	490	287	369	85	3	182
6 rooms	3 095	43	104	594	772	585	442	483	57	15	203
7 rooms	898	9	13	112	204	185	145	108	52	70	230
8 or more rooms	262	—	6	32	53	40	24	17	41	49	250
Median	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.1	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	1 108	28	14	26	254	169	202	323	61	31	266
1970 to 1974	1 865	74	58	253	472	499	221	212	38	38	208
1960 to 1969	4 393	64	317	1 123	1 137	627	491	477	98	59	177
1950 to 1959	426	16	47	101	86	80	18	34	38	6	176
1940 to 1949	112	—	—	18	31	19	28	13	—	3	218
1939 or earlier	43	—	7	27	6	—	—	—	—	3	135
VALUE											
Less than \$2,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$4,999	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	105	—	—	28	6	35	28	8	—	—	226
\$10,000 to \$14,999	382	16	21	98	124	82	29	12	—	—	169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	663	37	45	236	178	112	26	29	—	—	153
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 749	16	97	394	562	357	240	83	—	—	181
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 709	53	188	555	650	481	383	383	16	—	193
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 492	33	61	171	311	255	179	341	121	20	233
\$50,000 to \$74,999	663	12	31	63	125	68	52	185	90	37	281
\$75,000 or more	169	—	—	3	30	4	23	18	8	83	441
Median	\$32 400	\$30 900	\$32 100	\$30 200	\$30 900	\$31 600	\$33 000	\$40 300	\$48 500	\$96 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 961	151	229	503	603	238	104	101	12	20	157
15 to 19 percent	1 327	—	61	241	327	298	209	132	21	38	206
20 to 24 percent	940	—	27	170	188	163	154	166	36	36	226
25 to 29 percent	800	6	30	187	180	123	110	133	31	—	199
30 to 34 percent	646	—	6	137	117	132	80	128	40	6	224
35 percent or more	2 064	19	62	272	522	402	285	376	89	37	220
Not computed	209	6	28	38	49	38	18	23	6	3	171
Median	23.1	10—	14.0	20.3	21.0	24.4	25.2	29.5	31.8	21.5	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT											
Adequate original construction	7 941	182	443	1 548	1 986	1 388	960	1 059	235	140	195
Sound	7 774	182	422	1 521	1 935	1 359	946	1 045	224	140	195
Deteriorating	167	—	21	27	51	29	14	14	11	—	187
Dilapidated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	225

Table B—5 Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con

Source: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 1980, Title II, Section 202, Appendixes A and B.

Caguas zona urbana

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION

Single detached	195	21	111	109	218	222	297	221	211	32	195
Two detached	14				1		2	1		8	25
Three detached	5										27
Four detached	1										250
Five detached	1										69
Six detached	1										275

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	3 316	32	147	448	800	574	464	599	153	99	220
Percentage	7	1	47	14	767	552	432	567	46	99	220

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Caguas zona urbana	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 445	1 980	2 371	2 211	1 083	494	158	92	56	49
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	839	472	264	78	13	12	—	—	—	30—
2 persons	1 897	708	679	295	120	45	9	18	23	37
3 persons	1 512	306	446	434	202	69	34	14	7	50
4 persons	1 653	282	426	564	231	87	43	17	3	55
5 persons	1 349	142	311	491	234	129	31	11	—	61
6 persons	681	36	170	166	162	98	21	13	15	70
7 persons	292	9	25	124	74	35	6	19	—	73
8 or more persons	222	25	50	59	47	19	14	—	8	65
Median	3.48	2.23	3.04	4.03	4.39	4.76	4.34	4.32	3.21	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	5 723	1 049	1 438	1 605	916	473	105	81	56	56
15 to 24 years	201	111	36	44	4	6	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	1 126	260	321	341	148	45	8	—	3	49
35 to 44 years	1 374	139	292	435	353	96	26	22	11	65
45 to 64 years	2 002	312	435	573	252	279	65	44	42	61
65 years and over	1 020	227	354	212	159	47	6	15	—	46
Male householder, no wife present	665	296	189	132	39	9	—	—	—	34
15 to 24 years	31	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	48	16	11	15	6	—	—	—	—	45
35 to 44 years	86	43	25	18	—	—	—	—	—	30
45 to 64 years	273	106	98	42	18	9	—	—	—	36
65 years and over	227	113	55	44	15	—	—	—	—	30
Female householder, no husband present	2 057	635	744	474	128	12	53	11	—	41
15 to 24 years	29	16	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	30—
25 to 34 years	208	53	75	39	29	—	12	—	—	44
35 to 44 years	360	61	114	137	31	4	13	—	—	51
45 to 64 years	817	252	294	207	43	—	15	6	—	41
65 years and over	643	253	255	84	25	8	13	5	—	35
Median age	49.4	55.0	53.3	46.0	44.4	50.7	50.8	48.2	53.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	698	208	212	171	52	18	34	—	3	43
1975 to 1978	1 579	425	413	440	171	76	28	19	7	48
1970 to 1974	2 171	439	548	629	377	129	26	6	17	54
1960 to 1969	2 881	620	795	762	345	239	58	33	29	51
1959 or earlier	1 116	288	403	209	138	32	12	34	—	43
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	419	182	144	68	25	—	—	—	—	34
4 rooms	1 187	418	433	237	74	10	8	—	7	38
5 rooms	3 449	828	1 021	956	432	129	51	8	24	48
6 rooms	2 435	459	648	668	367	207	47	24	15	54
7 rooms	690	81	93	225	136	94	37	14	10	69
8 or more rooms	265	12	32	57	49	54	15	46	—	91
Median	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	7.5	5.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	990	284	284	234	109	44	27	8	—	45
1970 to 1974	1 663	409	405	459	288	73	16	6	7	51
1960 to 1969	3 714	753	985	1 074	456	294	94	29	29	53
1950 to 1959	1 227	316	309	296	188	60	6	35	17	49
1940 to 1949	450	100	197	108	17	14	6	8	—	43
1939 or earlier	401	118	191	40	25	9	9	6	3	39
VALUE										
Less than \$2,000	108	35	33	40	—	—	—	—	—	42
\$2,000 to \$4,999	261	132	110	7	12	—	—	—	—	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	543	206	202	96	21	18	—	—	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	866	203	328	216	87	26	6	—	—	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	982	206	364	246	119	24	6	—	17	46
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 160	598	588	558	255	106	47	—	8	46
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 150	403	523	654	357	131	58	24	—	56
\$40,000 to \$49,999	818	117	146	264	114	133	6	21	17	64
\$50,000 to \$74,999	456	63	77	123	99	36	29	18	11	68
\$75,000 or more	101	17	—	7	19	20	6	29	3	109
Median	\$26 200	\$22 400	\$22 500	\$28 200	\$30 700	\$35 600	\$31 900	\$50 900	\$40 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	4 672	1 468	1 198	1 183	506	193	74	48	—	44
10 to 14 percent	1 400	266	388	372	182	111	35	35	11	53
15 to 19 percent	698	76	243	164	124	74	9	—	8	55
20 to 24 percent	361	19	88	101	105	25	—	—	23	68
25 to 29 percent	233	36	96	39	35	27	—	—	—	47
30 to 34 percent	252	20	81	73	54	17	—	—	7	59
35 percent or more	485	6	167	170	57	31	38	9	7	60
Not computed	344	89	110	109	20	16	—	—	—	45
Median	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.7	12.1	10.4	10—	22.0	...
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT										
Adequate original construction	8 285	1 888	2 330	2 184	1 083	494	158	92	56	49
Sound	7 702	1 633	2 140	2 094	1 047	482	158	92	56	51
Deteriorating	569	249	182	90	36	12	—	—	—	34
Outdated	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Inadequate original construction	160	92	41	27	—	—	—	—	—	30—

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana**TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION**

	Total	Less than \$30	\$30 to \$49	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	7 316	1 578	1 928	2 014	1 005	494	158	86	53	52
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	260	60	96	66	32	—	—	6	—	45
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	395	146	165	67	17	—	—	—	—	36
Wood frame walls with wood shill foundation	390	175	140	54	21	—	—	—	—	33
Mixed masonry and wood walls	66	14	39	10	—	—	—	—	3	40
Other type of construction	18	7	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	43

AIR CONDITIONING

Air conditioning	1 966	215	286	638	451	204	58	83	31	69
Central system	131	32	23	56	14	6	—	—	—	55
1 or more individual room units	1 835	183	263	582	437	198	58	83	31	70

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Caguas zona urbana												
Occupied housing units	17 437	2 356	3 680	8 493	2 401	507	6 650	447	1 780	2 239	1 893	291
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	12 833	1 904	2 897	6 314	1 479	239	3 688	280	1 055	1 343	884	126
15 to 24 years	368	202	61	63	31	11	502	76	122	142	145	17
25 to 34 years	3 026	1 028	966	932	97	3	1 305	134	390	473	257	51
35 to 44 years	3 408	400	911	1 915	168	14	702	51	209	282	154	6
45 to 64 years	4 526	226	782	2 718	738	62	773	5	250	313	174	31
65 years and over	1 505	48	177	686	445	149	406	14	84	133	154	21
Male householder, no wife present	951	77	149	414	226	85	811	23	83	232	413	60
15 to 24 years	37	—	15	17	5	—	69	7	8	19	29	6
25 to 34 years	104	22	35	40	—	7	95	—	17	28	50	—
35 to 44 years	134	28	25	69	6	6	97	—	17	35	33	12
45 to 64 years	376	16	55	158	108	39	278	—	37	85	138	18
65 years and over	300	11	19	130	107	33	272	16	4	65	163	24
Female householder, no husband present	3 653	375	634	1 765	696	183	2 151	144	642	664	596	105
15 to 24 years	51	2	28	15	6	—	203	13	50	56	68	16
25 to 34 years	485	116	214	114	41	—	494	62	202	117	100	13
35 to 44 years	787	102	179	392	90	24	445	11	160	193	72	9
45 to 64 years	1 440	113	150	860	237	80	602	42	166	194	191	9
65 years and over	890	42	63	384	322	79	407	16	64	104	165	58
Median age	45.8	33.3	38.8	47.7	59.9	65.5	40.3	31.6	37.9	40.5	47.3	54.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 780	1 013	246	370	148	3	2 514	305	608	944	566	91
1975 to 1978	3 609	1 343	945	1 082	226	13	2 014	142	594	647	538	93
1970 to 1974	4 766	—	2 489	1 983	224	70	1 065	—	578	298	156	33
1960 to 1969	5 808	—	—	5 058	661	89	713	—	—	350	331	32
1959 or earlier	1 474	—	—	—	1 142	332	344	—	—	—	302	42
ROOMS												
1 room	15	15	—	—	—	—	158	16	—	73	63	6
2 rooms	106	17	13	39	32	5	168	10	17	35	100	6
3 rooms	427	96	101	133	78	19	751	72	169	154	283	73
4 rooms	1 972	444	365	762	330	71	1 856	165	550	507	570	64
5 rooms	6 827	1 065	1 551	3 149	855	207	2 131	134	631	777	514	75
6 rooms	5 858	608	1 249	3 166	703	132	1 236	50	367	543	233	43
7 or more rooms	2 232	111	401	1 244	403	73	350	—	46	150	130	24
Median	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 179	2 324	3 604	8 442	2 330	479	6 445	436	1 773	2 169	1 780	287
0.50 or less	6 226	672	989	3 039	1 191	335	2 304	155	485	781	733	150
0.51 to 1.00	9 282	1 361	2 152	4 672	976	121	3 335	201	932	1 211	868	123
1.01 to 1.50	1 372	197	409	620	123	23	670	59	282	152	163	14
1.51 or more	299	94	54	111	40	—	136	21	74	25	16	—
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	32	76	51	71	28	205	11	7	70	113	4
0.50 or less	97	—	27	25	22	23	54	—	7	7	36	4
0.51 to 1.00	95	9	23	15	43	5	123	11	—	57	55	—
1.01 to 1.50	44	13	20	5	6	—	17	—	—	6	11	—
1.51 or more	22	10	6	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 285	130	123	585	342	105	1 091	62	162	337	457	73
2 persons	3 462	430	551	1 670	635	176	1 371	120	314	407	439	91
3 persons	3 359	490	705	1 523	536	105	1 434	100	377	493	398	66
4 persons	3 942	665	941	1 862	401	73	1 290	76	397	502	296	19
5 persons	2 960	358	800	1 532	247	23	797	56	209	312	178	42
6 or more persons	2 429	283	560	1 321	240	25	667	33	321	188	125	—
Median	3.66	3.69	3.99	3.75	2.92	2.34	3.10	2.91	3.59	3.26	2.63	2.30
Total persons	64 923	8 977	14 811	31 889	7 859	1 387	22 062	1 295	7 024	7 542	5 478	723
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	16 861	2 138	3 615	8 343	2 286	479	4 071	316	893	1 708	921	233
2	341	40	36	140	97	28	369	28	52	119	131	39
3 and 4	10	—	—	10	—	—	344	28	90	39	177	10
5 to 9	15	—	—	—	15	—	739	—	288	85	366	—
10 to 49	80	61	16	—	3	—	1 052	—	457	288	298	9
50 or more	117	117	—	—	—	—	75	75	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction	17 265	2 340	3 658	8 481	2 307	479	6 488	447	1 776	2 180	1 794	291
Sound	16 481	2 295	3 535	8 203	2 041	407	5 899	422	1 722	2 024	1 499	232
Deteriorating	770	42	123	278	255	72	575	25	54	148	295	53
Dilapidated	14	3	—	—	11	—	14	—	—	8	—	6
Inadequate original construction	172	16	22	12	94	28	162	—	4	59	99	—
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	16 008	2 109	3 448	8 116	2 004	331	5 690	299	1 673	2 015	1 553	150
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	278	40	39	18	139	42	233	33	14	32	103	51
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	566	122	59	226	116	43	342	49	80	108	92	13
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation	410	54	107	83	98	68	229	8	9	58	59	55
Mixed masonry and wood walls	141	16	15	50	44	16	128	8	4	20	74	22
Other type of construction	34	15	12	—	—	7	28	10	—	6	12	—

Table B-7 Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con

Data are estimates based on a sample. see introduction. For meaning of symbols see introduction. For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B.

Caguas zona urbana

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Air conditioning	5 490	390	1 095	3 192	746	67	665	35	149	332	141	8
Central system	295	35	60	151	42	7	48	-	3	36	9	-
1 or more individual room units	5 195	355	1 035	3 041	704	60	617	35	146	296	132	8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 043	766	1 595	3 234	1 189	259	4 375	311	1 239	1 221	1 401	203
Percent below poverty level	40.4	32.5	43.3	38.1	49.5	51.1	65.8	69.6	69.6	54.5	74.0	69.8

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$500	669	82	165	262	133	27	792	44	252	212	238	46
\$500 to \$1 499	578	46	128	229	154	21	699	52	186	172	261	28
\$1 500 to \$2 499	1 132	95	198	525	225	89	771	58	229	178	250	56
\$2 500 to \$4 999	2 592	242	537	1 199	496	118	1 383	97	408	402	417	59
\$5 000 to \$9 999	5 213	785	1 191	2 429	649	159	1 846	124	420	740	510	52
\$10 000 to \$14 999	3 121	530	591	1 655	292	53	740	44	218	243	65	50
\$15 000 to \$19 999	2 098	331	450	1 091	211	15	260	8	62	149	41	-
\$20 000 to \$29 999	1 571	202	321	862	182	4	128	12	5	100	11	-
\$30 000 or more	463	43	99	241	59	21	31	8	-	23	-	-
Median	\$8 419	\$9 475	\$8 239	\$9 070	\$6 179	\$4 962	\$4 382	\$4 450	\$3 667	\$5 814	\$3 590	\$2 931
Mean	\$10 454	\$11 937	\$10 164	\$10 877	\$8 705	\$6 883	\$5 705	\$5 868	\$5 033	\$7 270	\$4 633	\$4 500

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	17 437	16 861	563	13	6 650	4 071	369	344	739	1 052	75	—
Condominium housing units	194	—	194	—	1 099	—	20	79	350	575	75	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	12 833	12 454	366	13	3 688	2 391	239	198	335	483	42	—
15 to 24 years	368	312	56	—	502	327	21	33	24	71	26	—
25 to 34 years	3 026	2 945	81	—	1 305	896	76	73	111	133	16	—
35 to 44 years	3 408	3 352	48	8	702	465	66	13	76	82	—	—
45 to 64 years	4 526	4 383	138	5	773	454	54	55	67	143	—	—
65 years and over	1 505	1 462	43	—	406	249	22	24	57	54	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	951	904	47	—	811	539	40	46	100	86	—	—
15 to 24 years	37	37	—	—	69	44	7	—	13	5	—	—
25 to 34 years	104	104	—	—	95	44	—	21	11	19	—	—
35 to 44 years	134	129	5	—	97	78	7	5	—	7	—	—
45 to 64 years	376	352	24	—	278	179	19	16	33	31	—	—
65 years and over	300	282	18	—	272	194	7	4	43	24	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 653	3 503	150	—	2 151	1 141	90	100	304	483	33	—
15 to 24 years	51	41	10	—	203	82	—	4	37	72	8	—
25 to 34 years	485	453	32	—	494	306	20	22	50	71	25	—
35 to 44 years	787	756	31	—	445	285	17	22	63	58	—	—
45 to 64 years	1 440	1 399	41	—	602	252	22	26	108	194	—	—
65 years and over	890	854	36	—	407	216	31	26	46	88	—	—
Median age	45.8	45.8	47.3	39.1	40.3	39.0	41.8	41.6	44.0	45.5	25.6	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 780	1 577	198	5	2 514	1 711	142	122	185	279	75	—
1975 to 1978	3 609	3 526	83	—	2 014	1 348	119	118	193	236	—	—
1970 to 1974	4 766	4 680	78	8	1 065	505	55	63	160	282	—	—
1960 to 1969	5 808	5 682	126	—	713	287	48	24	130	224	—	—
1959 or earlier	1 474	1 396	78	—	344	220	5	17	71	31	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	15	15	—	—	158	142	7	—	9	—	—	—
2 rooms	106	106	—	—	168	121	20	10	11	6	—	—
3 rooms	427	405	22	—	751	342	48	73	100	188	—	—
4 rooms	1 972	1 834	138	—	1 856	933	139	77	178	477	52	—
5 rooms	6 827	6 599	220	8	2 131	1 320	82	83	324	307	15	—
6 rooms	5 858	5 728	125	5	1 236	915	58	89	99	67	8	—
7 or more rooms	2 232	2 174	58	—	350	298	15	12	18	7	—	—
Median	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 179	16 608	558	13	6 445	3 909	362	335	712	1 052	75	—
0.50 or less	6 226	5 894	332	—	2 304	1 524	120	123	182	328	27	—
0.51 to 1.00	9 282	9 092	185	5	3 335	1 968	181	158	373	607	48	—
1.01 to 1.50	1 372	1 329	35	8	670	341	52	36	146	95	—	—
1.51 or more	299	293	6	—	136	76	9	18	11	22	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	253	5	—	205	162	7	9	27	—	—	—
0.50 or less	97	92	5	—	54	38	—	9	7	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	95	95	—	—	123	107	7	—	9	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	44	44	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	22	22	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	15	15	—	—	158	142	7	—	9	—	—	—
1	342	320	22	—	820	377	59	57	123	204	—	—
2	2 147	2 002	145	—	1 922	947	145	121	203	454	52	—
3	11 691	11 345	333	13	3 050	2 135	129	87	321	355	23	—
4	2 709	2 654	55	—	577	382	20	67	69	39	—	—
5 or more	533	525	8	—	123	88	9	12	14	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$500	669	642	27	—	792	373	17	17	147	238	—	—
\$500 to \$1,499	578	559	19	—	699	404	35	32	61	167	—	—
\$1,500 to \$2,499	1 132	1 104	28	—	771	369	48	46	120	178	10	—
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2 592	2 516	76	—	1 383	767	79	60	222	240	15	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 213	5 047	166	—	1 846	1 326	91	65	150	180	34	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 121	2 991	117	13	740	484	84	94	25	45	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 098	2 028	70	—	260	202	6	30	14	—	8	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 571	1 526	45	—	128	119	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 or more	463	448	15	—	31	27	—	—	—	4	—	—
Median	\$8 419	\$8 405	\$8 652	\$11 250	\$4 382	\$5 391	\$5 367	\$5 739	\$2 972	\$2 139	\$5 595	—
Mean	\$10 454	\$10 464	\$10 171	\$10 881	\$5 705	\$6 587	\$6 428	\$6 995	\$3 555	\$3 075	\$6 420	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT												
Adequate original construction	17 265	16 689	563	13	6 488	3 914	364	344	777	1 052	75	—
Sound	16 481	15 921	547	13	5 899	3 501	339	317	720	947	75	—
Deteriorating	770	754	16	—	575	399	25	27	19	105	—	—
Dilapidated	14	14	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	172	172	—	—	162	157	5	—	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION												
Masonry walls with concrete slab roof	16 008	15 468	527	13	5 690	3 337	318	293	696	971	75	—
Masonry walls with wood frame roof	278	273	5	—	233	202	5	26	—	—	—	—
Wood frame walls with masonry foundation	566	555	11	—	342	226	11	8	38	59	—	—
Wood frame walls with wood stilt foundation	410	410	—	—	229	214	6	9	—	—	—	—
Mixed masonry and wood walls	141	125	16	—	128	71	22	8	5	22	—	—
Other type of construction	34	30	4	—	28	21	7	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—8 Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction for meaning of symbols; see introduction for definitions of terms; see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana

ENERGY USED BY TANK-TYPE WATER HEATER

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units
Electricity	13 888	13 411	469	8	3 269	2 557	155	126	160	196	75
Solar energy	93	93	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No tank-type water heater	3 456	3 357	94	5	3 377	1 514	214	214	579	856	-

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Air conditioning	5 490	5 379	111	-	665	571	23	26	14	24	7	-
Central system	295	295	-	-	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vehicles available	13 147	12 719	415	13	2 901	2 187	132	116	215	183	68	-
1	8 501	8 180	308	13	2 406	1 777	81	98	215	183	52	-
2 or more	4 646	4 539	107	-	495	410	51	18	-	-	16	-
Family householder	16 020	15 547	460	13	5 505	3 382	305	272	621	850	75	-
With own children under 18 years	9 387	9 191	188	8	3 648	2 238	208	171	412	552	67	-
With own children under 6 years	4 427	4 306	121	-	2 183	1 379	85	100	248	318	53	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 708	2 636	72	-	1 561	815	61	53	251	348	33	-
With own children under 18 years	1 248	1 203	45	-	1 018	531	26	49	146	233	33	-
With own children under 6 years	391	358	33	-	471	258	9	19	54	104	27	-
Nonfamily householder	1 417	1 314	103	-	1 145	689	64	72	118	202	-	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 043	6 877	166	-	4 375	2 358	219	190	649	925	34	-
Percent below poverty level	40.4	40.8	29.5	-	65.8	57.9	59.3	55.2	87.8	87.9	45.3	-

Table B-9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Caguas zona urbana	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	17 437	1 285	3 462	3 359	3 942	2 960	1 491	591	347	3.66	64 923
Nonrelatives present	409	—	102	72	62	92	39	34	8	3.99	1 659
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	548	133	172	58	107	56	9	6	7	2.32	1 637
4 rooms	1 972	325	542	312	418	168	147	37	23	2.88	6 353
5 rooms	6 827	495	1 482	1 407	1 548	1 116	456	180	143	3.52	24 181
6 rooms	5 858	233	1 058	1 314	1 349	1 075	530	208	91	3.74	22 605
7 rooms	1 660	85	161	172	402	411	243	132	54	4.52	7 509
8 or more rooms	572	14	47	96	118	134	106	28	29	4.58	2 638
Median	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 179	1 238	3 389	3 343	3 897	2 918	1 474	585	335	3.66	63 956
1.00 or less	15 508	1 238	3 377	3 327	3 795	2 720	879	160	12	3.44	53 223
1.01 to 1.50	1 372	—	—	16	102	155	589	382	128	6.20	8 404
1.51 or more	299	—	12	—	—	43	6	43	195	7.93	2 329
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	47	73	16	45	42	17	6	12	3.06	967
1.00 or less	192	47	73	16	40	16	—	—	—	2.17	528
1.01 to 1.50	44	—	—	—	5	13	14	6	6	5.79	272
1.51 or more	22	—	—	—	—	13	3	—	6	5.35	167
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 detached or attached	16 861	1 188	3 273	3 204	3 893	2 900	1 477	585	341	3.70	63 208
2 or more	563	97	189	155	44	60	6	6	6	2.48	1 648
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	5.69	67
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 392	1 161	3 173	3 131	3 795	2 774	1 450	567	341	3.69	61 476
Less than \$2,000	108	19	11	14	35	19	3	—	7	3.79	437
\$2,000 to \$4,999	276	55	63	45	69	13	19	12	—	2.94	1 029
\$5,000 to \$9,999	648	98	174	94	127	70	51	10	24	3.05	2 302
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 248	134	265	206	231	200	120	44	48	3.58	4 998
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 645	102	406	333	358	310	87	40	9	3.44	5 766
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 909	285	758	792	901	628	298	143	104	3.63	13 498
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 859	255	915	932	1 206	819	464	184	84	3.77	18 503
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 310	106	396	471	510	460	227	92	48	3.86	9 154
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 119	95	135	208	275	214	140	35	17	3.94	4 731
\$75,000 or more	270	12	50	36	83	41	41	7	—	3.95	1 058
Median	\$30 500	\$25 600	\$27 700	\$30 500	\$30 900	\$31 200	\$32 400	\$32 000	\$26 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	17 437	1 285	3 462	3 359	3 942	2 960	1 491	591	347	3.66	64 923
Median income	\$8 419	\$2 508	\$6 230	\$8 418	\$10 314	\$10 166	\$11 101	\$9 171	\$11 146	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.8	17.7	13.9	14.7	15.7	14.0	15.4	14.7	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	23.1	32.8	25.4	22.2	22.4	22.8	25.8	19.4	19.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	10—	13.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 043	833	1 331	1 015	1 325	1 265	685	369	220	3.76	...
Median income	\$3 666	\$1 811	\$2 771	\$3 421	\$4 447	\$5 316	\$5 909	\$6 544	\$7 091	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	23.9	19.6	18.9	26.4	30.1	25.3	27.0	20.0	12.7	...	...
With a mortgage	45.2	50+	50+	50+	45.1	41.4	35.1	33.3	37.8	...	...
Not mortgaged	14.7	16.6	15.0	15.6	14.6	13.2	18.7	14.2	11.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 650	1 091	1 371	1 434	1 290	797	353	174	140	3.10	22 062
Nonrelatives present	177	—	46	49	25	27	24	6	—	3.37	622
ROOMS											
1 room	158	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	144
2 rooms	168	91	44	22	11	—	—	—	—	1.42	292
3 rooms	751	266	219	147	92	16	11	—	—	2.00	1 552
4 rooms	1 856	289	511	399	392	184	66	9	6	2.82	5 504
5 rooms	2 131	159	382	572	410	327	139	73	69	3.42	7 954
6 rooms	1 236	104	154	228	326	188	120	76	40	3.90	5 107
7 or more rooms	350	24	61	66	59	82	17	16	25	3.91	1 509
Median	4.7	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 445	996	1 345	1 387	1 276	791	347	174	129	3.14	21 554
1.00 or less	5 639	996	1 345	1 370	1 173	597	137	6	5	2.85	16 535
1.01 to 1.50	670	—	—	17	92	178	199	144	35	5.74	3 918
1.51 or more	136	—	—	—	11	16	11	9	89	7.97	1 101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	95	26	47	14	6	6	—	11	1.79	508
1.00 or less	177	95	26	42	14	—	—	—	—	1.43	321
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	5.08	99
1.51 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8.5+	88
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 detached or attached	4 071	681	872	880	819	497	224	56	42	3.05	12 819
2	369	64	75	88	48	59	17	9	9	3.02	1 247
3 and 4	344	72	66	79	37	10	23	23	23	2.93	1 316
5 to 9	739	100	117	101	184	68	69	56	44	3.78	2 852
10 to 49	1 052	174	214	255	185	139	33	30	22	3.04	3 637
50 or more	75	—	27	31	17	—	—	—	—	2.84	191
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—9 Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Caguas zona urbana

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Less than \$40	598	213	113	110	58	34	13	7	-	2.35	1 412
\$40 to \$59	383	81	66	57	71	66	14	8	-	3.28	1 231
\$60 to \$79	418	90	75	45	90	58	38	16	6	3.48	1 368
\$80 to \$99	508	124	79	124	87	60	13	21	-	2.91	1 571
\$100 to \$149	267	16	326	296	243	117	69	37	18	2.99	4 228
\$150 to \$199	017	88	243	289	219	102	35	12	29	3.11	3 273
\$200 to \$249	694	38	142	180	181	109	32	12	-	3.43	2 285
\$250 to \$299	383	8	52	57	146	60	25	20	5	3.94	1 458
\$300 or more	170	6	29	8	29	77	17	4	-	4.67	736
No cash rent	179	267	241	221	146	114	81	27	82	2.87	4 385
Median	\$129	\$84	\$128	\$134	\$150	\$152	\$134	\$111	\$153	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

All income levels in 1979

Median income	\$4 382	\$2 019	\$4 691	\$5 095	\$5 655	\$5 779	\$4 321	\$2 844	\$3 486	...	22 062
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.8	33.7	27.2	26.9	26.3	27.1	39.6	29.4	21.5	...	...

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Median income	\$2 402	\$1 441	\$1 989	\$2 383	\$4 164	\$3 944	\$3 480	\$2 672	\$3 300	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	38.0	40.7	44.8	42.3	35.8	31.7	43.8	31.3	22.7	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Caguas zona urbana																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 285	—	—	—	—	20	37	63	168	144	9	47	71	351	375	61.0
2 persons	3 462	105	290	962	738	12	20	37	101	61	8	118	148	391	257	57.5
3 persons	3 359	114	634	1 019	800	5	13	380	28	28	13	159	282	282	112	47.2
4 persons	3 942	135	1 049	941	1 911	—	—	8	21	29	14	179	130	259	70	40.5
5 persons	2 960	7	714	1 044	763	—	—	—	—	31	7	28	70	81	66	41.2
6 or more persons	2 429	7	339	909	1 099	—	—	13	16	16	—	16	118	76	10	43.3
Median	3.66	3.19	4.06	4.74	3.79	1.42	2.25	1.61	1.70	1.60	3.15	2.99	3.17	2.44	1.77	...
Total persons	64 923	1 144	12 327	16 449	4 516	59	265	317	907	655	141	1 504	2 768	3 947	1 910	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 179	361	3 001	3 378	4 502	37	104	128	363	273	44	463	783	1 402	871	45.7
1.01 or more persons per room	1 671	18	300	592	479	—	14	6	9	4	—	16	71	79	6	42.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	7	25	30	24	—	—	—	13	27	7	22	4	38	19	56.7
1.01 or more persons per room	66	7	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	11	—	6	—	31.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	16 392	307	2 912	3 294	4 188	37	104	126	348	273	41	434	737	1 361	822	45.6
Less than 1.5 percent	7 947	106	1 788	1 920	2 186	6	20	40	75	46	12	226	377	544	179	42.5
1.5 to 19 percent	1 961	11	349	328	633	—	—	—	11	24	—	6	12	81	18	41.5
20 to 24 percent	1 327	10	374	399	38	—	—	—	17	6	—	15	22	44	13	41.2
25 to 29 percent	940	13	247	234	196	—	—	6	6	—	—	28	37	46	18	41.3
30 to 34 percent	800	25	218	187	178	—	14	16	14	—	—	28	24	35	5	41.3
35 percent or more	646	—	145	181	172	6	15	16	14	16	6	102	155	172	84	43.6
Not computed	2 064	47	420	345	519	—	7	—	19	—	—	20	13	31	6	40.7
Median	209	28.8	33	46	53	37.5	31.6	26.7	19.8	14.6	25.0	34.8	29.6	24.6	32.5	...
Not mortgaged	8 445	201	1 126	1 374	2 002	31	48	86	273	227	29	208	360	817	643	49.4
Less than 10 percent	4 672	150	863	1 117	1 117	20	43	45	165	93	15	122	160	317	261	45.4
10 to 19 percent	1 400	21	101	252	303	—	—	23	32	29	7	21	79	183	102	52.4
20 to 24 percent	698	4	36	64	206	3	5	11	21	13	—	12	21	53	91	57.5
25 to 29 percent	361	10	8	26	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	30	55.7
30 to 34 percent	233	5	10	36	46	—	—	—	23	34	—	4	5	24	25	58.0
35 percent or more	252	11	19	26	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	34	53	51	62.2
Not computed	485	—	51	63	104	8	—	7	12	17	—	12	54	76	60	53.1
Median	344	10—	38	32	81	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.5	10—	10—	10—	11.8	12.4	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 091	—	—	—	—	47	21	52	176	232	32	45	52	234	200	61.1
2 persons	1 371	154	161	69	153	16	22	31	55	26	84	114	80	114	130	44.1
3 persons	1 434	206	369	124	165	6	23	31	16	6	62	101	122	130	46	37.9
4 persons	1 290	91	408	177	143	—	5	14	22	8	8	163	89	51	22	33.6
5 persons	777	33	272	153	150	—	—	—	9	—	—	21	41	37	4	37.7
6 or more persons	667	18	95	179	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	61	30	22	41.1
Median	3.10	2.97	3.80	4.39	3.98	1.23	2.70	1.43	1.29	1.09	2.33	3.37	3.24	2.09	1.52	...
Total persons	22 062	1 529	5 094	3 112	3 438	107	308	215	468	300	514	1 726	1 659	1 577	689	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 445	497	1 286	688	767	52	95	86	242	247	197	464	445	581	399	40.3
1.01 or more persons per room	806	41	222	186	185	17	24	—	36	25	6	35	60	29	6	37.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	205	5	19	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	11	—	46.4
1.01 or more persons per room	28	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con

[Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	497	1 305	702	767	406	69	95	97	278	265	203	486	445	595	407	40.3
6 617	497	1 305	702	767	406	69	95	97	278	265	203	486	445	595	407	40.3
922	90	284	119	151	49	16	5	26	19	32	20	62	35	39	28	36.4
15 to 19 percent	29	89	57	93	45	16	16	18	24	32	13	29	34	31	33	36.8
20 to 24 percent	25	189	57	87	24	8	6	11	31	44	24	39	30	48	27	40.3
25 to 29 percent	608	1 146	68	87	26	—	—	—	37	10	18	17	40	48	30	41.4
30 to 34 percent	391	115	29	62	47	—	7	18	40	4	—	15	30	24	—	40.4
35 to 39 percent	36	79	29	62	47	—	15	25	23	37	14	67	63	49	49	39.3
40 to 44 percent	52	125	85	64	47	—	15	25	64	45	38	136	108	104	72	39.3
45 to 49 percent	106	179	108	136	81	14	15	5	44	45	76	121	105	232	168	43.4
50 percent or more	70	188	179	106	94	31	25	4	40	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	27.8	22.9	27.1	26.1	32.0	21.9	31.4	30.4	31.0	24.3	26.8	38.1	35.2	29.5	35.3	—
Median	27.8	22.9	27.1	26.1	32.0	21.9	31.4	30.4	31.0	24.3	26.8	38.1	35.2	29.5	35.3	—

Caguas zona urbana

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than 15 percent	—
15 to 19 percent	—
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 to 39 percent	—
40 to 44 percent	—
45 to 49 percent	—
50 percent or more	—
Not computed	—
Median	—

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Caguas zona urbana	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 285	432	20	37	63	168	144	853	9	47	71	351	375
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 238	396	20	37	57	162	120	842	9	47	71	345	370
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	36	—	—	6	6	24	11	—	—	—	6	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 188	407	20	37	58	148	144	781	9	33	62	326	351
2 or more -----	97	25	—	—	5	20	—	72	—	14	9	25	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500 -----	99	30	8	—	—	22	—	69	—	6	9	48	6
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	198	47	3	—	5	6	33	151	—	11	7	58	75
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	344	114	—	5	12	19	78	230	—	—	4	82	144
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	304	107	9	5	11	59	23	197	9	6	10	75	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	262	93	—	11	24	52	6	169	—	24	33	64	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	65	37	—	16	11	10	—	28	—	—	4	19	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	13	4	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	4	5	—
\$30,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$2 508	\$3 140	\$1 333	\$8 438	\$5 583	\$3 900	\$2 076	\$2 384	\$3 500	\$5 050	\$6 635	\$2 358	\$2 171
Mean -----	\$3 754	\$4 157	\$2 115	\$7 674	\$5 639	\$4 207	\$2 832	\$3 550	\$3 705	\$3 867	\$6 445	\$3 567	\$2 942
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 161	399	20	37	58	144	140	762	9	33	62	317	341
With a mortgage -----	322	70	6	23	17	18	6	252	—	15	43	117	77
Less than \$60 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$60 to \$99 -----	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	42	26
\$100 to \$149 -----	140	35	6	—	12	11	6	105	—	5	31	27	42
\$150 to \$199 -----	35	12	—	12	—	—	—	23	—	4	5	14	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$250 to \$299 -----	31	7	—	7	—	—	—	24	—	6	7	11	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	16	9	—	4	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	3
Median -----	\$130	\$150	\$138	\$174	\$118	\$140	\$138	\$123	—	\$166	\$126	\$117	\$115
Not mortgaged -----	839	329	14	14	41	126	134	510	9	18	19	200	264
Less than \$30 -----	472	203	6	10	24	78	85	269	9	12	8	92	148
\$30 to \$49 -----	264	90	—	4	11	37	38	174	—	6	—	82	86
\$50 to \$74 -----	78	36	8	—	6	11	11	42	—	—	7	19	16
\$75 to \$99 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	6
\$100 to \$124 -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	4	—	8
\$125 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$30—	\$30—	\$53	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$30—	\$55	\$32	\$30—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	17.7	14.1	27.0	31.6	13.5	10—	14.9	19.8	10—	26.9	25.0	20.7	18.7
With a mortgage -----	32.8	32.1	37.5	34.1	27.1	19.1	22.5	33.1	—	50+	25.2	30.6	50+
Not mortgaged -----	13.7	11.4	12.0	10—	10.0	10—	14.5	14.9	10—	10—	10—	15.6	15.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	833	260	11	10	28	87	124	573	9	23	25	239	277
Percent below poverty level -----	64.8	60.2	55.0	27.0	44.4	51.8	86.1	67.2	100.0	48.9	35.2	68.1	73.9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 091	528	47	21	52	176	232	563	32	45	52	234	200
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	996	451	35	21	41	147	207	545	32	45	52	224	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	95	77	12	—	11	29	25	18	—	—	—	10	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	681	355	33	16	38	101	167	326	17	38	37	112	122
2 -----	64	35	7	—	7	14	7	29	—	—	6	17	6
3 and 4 -----	72	25	—	5	—	16	4	47	—	—	4	17	26
5 to 9 -----	100	57	7	—	—	20	30	43	7	7	5	12	12
10 to 49 -----	174	56	—	—	7	25	24	118	8	—	—	76	34
50 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$500 -----	179	56	13	5	—	16	22	123	4	3	11	87	18
\$500 to \$1,499 -----	252	105	15	—	16	27	47	147	10	12	15	41	69
\$1,500 to \$2,499 -----	257	134	—	—	—	53	81	123	—	—	—	46	77
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	222	134	5	7	12	45	65	88	11	8	7	33	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	141	69	14	9	13	16	17	72	7	15	16	27	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	29	26	—	—	7	19	—	3	—	—	3	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	11	4	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$30,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$2 019	\$2 337	\$1 219	\$4 786	\$4 714	\$2 407	\$2 173	\$1 582	\$3 333	\$3 938	\$2 750	\$1 343	\$1 662
Mean -----	\$2 798	\$3 212	\$2 817	\$4 979	\$6 092	\$3 423	\$2 328	\$2 409	\$3 098	\$5 722	\$3 322	\$1 878	\$1 936

Table B—11 Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980—Con.

Data are estimates based on a sample—see Introduction. For meaning of symbols—see Introduction. For definitions of terms—see appendixes A and B.

Caguas zona urbana	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 076	521	47	21	52	176	225	555	32	37	52	234	200
Less than \$40	203	10	—	—	14	34	62	93	4	—	—	37	52
\$40 to \$59	81	47	—	—	—	15	32	34	—	8	5	21	—
\$60 to \$79	90	47	5	—	—	25	17	43	6	7	—	5	25
\$80 to \$99	124	94	14	—	21	27	32	30	—	—	3	8	9
\$100 to \$149	161	90	21	17	13	26	13	71	7	7	9	8	20
\$150 to \$199	88	9	—	—	—	4	5	79	5	7	6	43	18
\$200 to \$249	38	8	—	—	—	—	8	30	—	—	9	1	—
\$250 to \$299	18	7	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$300 or more	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	267	103	7	4	4	32	56	164	10	8	—	81	65
Median	584	581	\$101	\$133	\$93	\$77	\$49	597	\$101	\$79	\$139	\$93	\$66
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	33.7	27.2	21.6	32.5	27.0	31.3	23.9	43.6	50.0	24.7	45.0	49.3	38.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	815	383	28	5	16	125	209	432	20	23	26	190	173
Percent below poverty level	74.7	72.5	59.6	23.8	30.8	71.0	90.1	76.7	62.5	51.1	50.0	81.2	86.5

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Caguas zona urbana					Caguas zona urbana				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	697	230	146	321	Vacant for rent housing units	571	152	116	303
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	21	—	17	4	1 room	3	3	—	—
4 rooms	90	39	28	23	2 rooms	30	4	10	16
5 rooms	305	96	48	161	3 rooms	62	14	8	40
6 rooms	217	68	50	99	4 rooms	162	55	23	84
7 rooms	55	27	3	25	5 rooms	212	49	45	118
8 or more rooms	9	—	—	9	6 rooms	87	27	30	30
Median	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	7 or more rooms	15	—	—	15
					Median	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	684	230	139	315	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	562	149	110	303
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	7	6	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	3	6	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	3	3	—	—
1	20	6	10	4	1	71	25	10	36
2	69	41	10	18	2	181	51	21	109
3	567	166	123	278	3	264	55	71	138
4	38	14	3	21	4	40	18	14	8
5 or more	3	3	—	—	5 or more	12	—	—	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	291	90	66	135	1975 to March 1980	168	19	27	122
1970 to 1974	138	52	9	77	1970 to 1974	79	29	14	36
1960 to 1969	139	28	51	60	1960 to 1969	160	45	47	68
1950 to 1959	57	22	20	15	1950 to 1959	74	35	10	29
1940 to 1949	15	15	—	—	1940 to 1949	36	7	9	20
1939 or earlier	57	23	—	34	1939 or earlier	54	17	9	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	440	111	133	196	1, detached or attached	346	87	91	168
2 or more	257	119	13	125	2	67	37	7	23
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	10	4	6	—
					5 to 9	28	17	6	5
					10 to 49	11	7	—	4
					50 or more	109	—	6	103
					Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT					CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT				
Adequate original construction	697	230	146	321	Adequate original construction	521	143	110	268
Sound	642	214	136	292	Sound	502	137	99	266
Deteriorating	50	13	10	27	Deteriorating	19	6	11	2
Dilapidated	5	3	—	2	Dilapidated	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	—	—	—	—	Inadequate original construction	50	9	6	35
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	434	111	133	190	Specified vacant for rent housing units	571	152	116	303
Less than \$2,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$40	40	9	4	27
\$2,000 to \$4,999	14	—	14	—	\$40 to \$59	72	31	7	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	6	5	6	\$60 to \$79	96	21	21	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	21	7	9	\$80 to \$99	92	14	18	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	5	4	14	\$100 to \$149	107	39	19	49
\$20,000 to \$29,999	137	47	40	50	\$150 to \$199	103	26	18	59
\$30,000 to \$39,999	117	19	47	51	\$200 to \$249	27	3	15	9
\$40,000 to \$49,999	47	—	12	35	\$250 to \$299	15	9	—	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35	10	4	21	\$300 or more	19	—	14	5
\$75,000 or more	7	3	—	4	Median	\$96	\$101	\$107	\$91
Median	\$29,200	\$25,500	\$29,400	\$36,100					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols see Introduction. For definitions of terms see appendixes A and B.]

Caguas zona urbana

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$5 000	\$5 000 to \$9 999	\$10 000 to \$19 999	\$20 000 to \$29 999	\$30 000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$40	\$40 to \$59	\$60 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	434	14	17	60	137	206	29 200	571	40	72	188	210	61	96
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	421	14	17	47	137	206	29 700	562	40	72	182	210	58	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	13	—	—	12 300	9	—	—	6	—	3	78
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	213
1	14	5	5	4	—	—	6 000	71	16	23	13	19	—	54
2	21	—	—	14	—	7	13 800	181	18	20	78	59	6	82
3	370	9	8	33	134	186	30 000	264	6	29	88	105	36	125
4	29	—	4	9	3	13	21 300	40	—	—	3	21	16	176
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	6	—	100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	93	4	—	—	35	54	31 600	168	7	21	86	44	10	90
1970 to 1974	117	—	2	23	25	67	31 100	79	4	11	11	31	22	123
1960 to 1969	126	5	5	13	43	60	28 100	160	6	7	32	89	26	153
1950 to 1949	51	5	—	11	20	15	23 800	74	21	27	18	8	—	48
1940 to 1939	6	—	6	—	—	—	8 800	36	—	—	15	18	3	103
1939 or earlier	41	—	4	13	14	10	25 600	54	2	6	26	20	—	89
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 detached or attached	434	14	17	60	137	206	29 200	346	29	37	85	140	55	118
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	11	35	103	70	6	88
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CONDITION OF HOUSING UNIT														
Adequate original construction	434	14	17	60	137	206	29 200	521	28	69	169	203	52	99
Sound	382	14	15	40	117	196	30 200	502	20	62	165	203	52	102
Deteriorating	50	—	2	18	20	10	23 500	19	8	7	4	—	—	42
Dilapidated	2	—	—	2	—	—	13 800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inadequate original construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	12	3	19	7	9	75

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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PUERTO RICO

The 78 municipios are the constituent units of Puerto Rico.

PLACES

The Puerto Rico census reports recognize one type of place—the census designated places. These places are identified as zonas urbanas and aldeas. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

The stateside census reports recognize, in addition to the census designated places, the incorporated places. Incorporated places recognized in the stateside census reports are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages. There are no incorporated places in Puerto Rico. Although ciudades and pueblos in Puerto Rico have legally established limits, they are not incorporated and are recognized for census purposes as municipio subdivisions rather than places.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with the Puerto Rico government, delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without incorporated limits. In 1980, such places are referred to as "census designated places" (CDP's). In Puerto Rico, the CDP's are identified as "zonas urbanas" and "aldeas." To be recognized for the 1980 census, aldeas must have a minimum 1980 population of 1,000; however, zonas urbanas are recognized regardless of population size.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the municipio subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Puerto Rico. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Zonas urbanas—Zonas urbanas are composed of the municipio seat of government and the adjacent built-up area. Zonas urbanas are delineated by the Puerto Rico Planning Board under authorization of the Puerto Rico Planning Act of 1975. Figures are published for all zonas urbanas regardless of the number of inhabitants. In 1970, zonas urbanas were incorrectly referred to as ciudades and pueblos, and the legal ciudad/pueblo boundaries were not recognized. Zonas urbanas had not been recognized prior to the 1970 census.

Aldeas—Aldeas are closely settled population centers with no legally defined limits. The aldea boundaries were delineated by the Puerto Rico Planning Board following procedures established by the Census Bureau.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA in Puerto Rico has one or more central municipios containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying municipios which have close economic and social relationships with the central municipio(s). The outlying municipios must have a specified level of commuting to the central municipio(s) and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's may include up to three city names. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's. In Puerto Rico where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, *zonas urbanas* and *aldeas* may be recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register*

on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas, including four in Puerto Rico, as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area in the United States which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas, including one in Puerto Rico (Arecibo), defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Manage-

ment and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for municipio and municipio subdivisions is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A, for Puerto Rico. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for municipios are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A report for Puerto Rico.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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Persons	B-3	The 1980 census of Puerto Rico was	
Rooms	B-3	conducted through a combination of	
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Bedrooms	B-4	The principal determinant for the	
STRUCTURAL		responses was, therefore, the question-	
CHARACTERISTICS	B-4	naire and its accompanying instructions.	
Year Structure Built	B-4	Furthermore, census takers were instructed,	
Units in Structure	B-4	in their personal-visit interviews,	
Type of Construction	B-4	to read the questions directly from the	
Condition of Housing Unit	B-4	questionnaire. The definitions and	
PLUMBING		explanations given below for each subject	
CHARACTERISTICS	B-5	are drawn largely from various technical	
Plumbing Facilities	B-5	and procedural materials used in the	
Comparability With 1970		collection of the data. These materials	
Census Plumbing Facilities		helped the census interviewers to under-	
Data	B-5	stand more fully the intent of each	
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-5	question, and thus to resolve problems	
Complete Kitchen Facilities ...	B-5	or unusual cases in a manner consistent	
Air Conditioning	B-5	with this intent. Also included is certain	

explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents,

vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) cooking facilities for exclusive use was modified. For 1980, the cooking facilities for exclusive use alternative was dropped, and only direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980

that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit

at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of household in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases, there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as consensually married persons.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H17 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time

of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects, if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H7 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, such as hallways, entrances, and elevators. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H8 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H6 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, and lodger's

rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, balconies, halls, laundry rooms, and unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H23 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat, mobile home, or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H16 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of resi-

dential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H9 in appendix E).

Type of Construction—Housing units are classified according to the construction of the major part of the structure. Masonry walls refer to walls of poured concrete, concrete or ornamental blocks, stone, brick, or other masonry material. Units in structure with masonry walls are classified by type of roof over the main part of the structure: (1) a "Concrete slab roof" or (2) a "Wood frame roof." A concrete slab roof may be covered with waterproof roofing material. A wood frame roof may be covered by sheet metal, wood with asphalt shingles, or other materials.

In units with wood frame walls, the basic supporting material of the outer walls is wood, which may be covered with wood boards, plywood, or other materials. A "Masonry foundation" most commonly is poured concrete or concrete blocks; it may be stone or other masonry material; or concrete posts or columns. A "Wood stilt foundation" ordinarily consists of wooden posts. "Mixed masonry and wood walls" refers to outer walls built with masonry and wood.

"Other type of construction" is anything not described above. It includes makeshift construction and buildings of mixed types of construction (see question H29 in appendix E).

Condition of Housing Unit—This item serves as an indicator of the quality of housing. The answers to this question indicate how many living quarters may not provide adequate shelter and, in their present condition, endanger the health, safety, or well-being of their occupants.

The enumerators judged the condition by observation, on the basis of instructions regarding the extent, degree and type of visible defects. The criteria dealt mainly with weather tightness, extent of disrepair, hazards to physical safety of the occupants, and inadequate or makeshift construction. Defects which would be revealed only by a more thorough inspection than is possible during a census, or would be recognized only by a person with fairly thorough knowledge of construction, were not included in the standards by which condition was rated.

The enumerators were instructed to judge each unit on the basis of its own

physical characteristics, regardless of the neighborhood, the attractiveness or dreariness of the unit, the degree of crowding, the house-keeping standards of the occupants, or other considerations unrelated to physical condition.

All living quarters were classified as either of adequate or inadequate original construction. A living quarters is considered to be of "adequate original construction" if it was initially built with traditional materials (wood, poured concrete, etc.), and it had no serious structural deficiencies or it did not endanger the safety of the occupants. Living quarters classified as of adequate original construction were further classified as either sound, deteriorating, or delapidated.

"Sound" housing was defined as having no defects or only slight defects of a type normally corrected in the course of regular maintenance. These defects do not affect the weather tightness of the living quarters nor do they endanger the safety or health of the occupants. Examples are: slight damage to doors or shutters, moderately rusted roof, slight wear on floors, doorsills, doorframes, windowsills, or window frames, small cracks in walls and lack of paint.

"Deteriorating" housing has intermediate defects which need repairs beyond the scope of ordinary maintenance. Intermediate defects indicate the need of repairs so that the living quarters will continue to provide safe and adequate shelter. Examples include rotted, broken, or missing material over a small area of the walls or roof; rotted or unsafe steps or balconies; deeply worn floors, doorframes, or stairs; a badly rusted or leaking roof; and loose or broken shutters or doors.

A "dilapidated" unit no longer provides safe and adequate shelter. It has one or more critical defects, such as broken or missing material over a large area of the foundation, exterior walls, roof, floors, etc.; a badly sagging roof, wall, or floors; extensive termite damage; or has a large number of intermediate defects.

"Inadequate original construction" applies to units built largely of makeshift or scrap materials (scrap lumber or sheet metal, packing boxes, etc.) or having no foundation with walls resting directly on the ground, or having a dirt floor. The term also applies to shacks, huts, sheds,

tents, and similar buildings not suitable for residential use, but used as a place of residence (see question H30 in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have piped water (either hot and cold or only cold), a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the building for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the building, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H5 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—Both in 1970 and 1980, there were separate questions asked in Puerto Rico on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, as in 1970, the tabulations on complete plumbing facilities required that the facilities be inside the same building as the unit being enumerated. In addition, for 1980, if the unit did not have a flush toilet, the respondents were asked to identify their toilet facilities as follows: privy, other, or none. In 1970, only a sample of the units were asked to provide that identification.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Complete Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They do not need to be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator (see question H22 in appendix E).

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit.

It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H26 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H27 and H28 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone (see question H25 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Energy Used by Tank-Type Water Heater—Data presented for this item refer to the primary type of energy used by a tank-type water heater. The categories for types of energy used are: (1) "Electricity;" (2) "Solar energy" if the primary type of energy is a system which utilizes the energy available in sunlight to gain and store heat; or (3) "Other fuels" such as gas, fuel oil, etc. The category "No tank-type water heater" includes housing units which do not have a tank-type water heater, units in buildings without hot piped water, units which have hot water supplied by an electric faucet attachment at the kitchen sink or an electric shower attachment, and units with no piped water in the building (see question H19 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 3 cuerdas (a cuerda is approximately 0.97 acres) without a commercial establishment or medical office on the

property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant "For sale only" housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant "For sale only" one-family houses on less than 3 cuerdas without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 3 cuerdas without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance in the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H33, H34, and H35 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied

units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 3 or more cuerdas. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated cost of fuels is reported on a yearly basis but is converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H21 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-

occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the report *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 report.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are com-

puted on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$20,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

In 1970, the statistics on income presented in HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics*, related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupy-

ing a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those

used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C, for Puerto Rico.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the report *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 report.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

U.S. Armed Forces

Members of the U.S. Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in previous censuses, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the U.S. Armed

Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with U.S. Armed forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the location that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. Naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one geographic entity, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the entity in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the location named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port, including Puerto Rico, on Census Day,

the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States, including Puerto Rico, or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States, including Puerto Rico. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for

persons who left Puerto Rico during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 8, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Residents Abroad

Residents of Puerto Rico who were abroad for an extended period (in the U.S. Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in universities, etc.) were not included in the population of Puerto Rico. On the other hand, residents of Puerto Rico who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like, were counted at their usual residence in Puerto Rico.

Citizens of Other Countries

Citizens of other countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in Puerto Rico on Census Day, including those working here or attending school (but not living at a chancellery or consulate), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. Citizens of other countries temporarily visiting or traveling in Puerto Rico or living on the premises of a chancellery or consulate were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. In areas with postal delivery service, an advance census questionnaire which contained explanatory information and the same questions as the short-form questionnaire was delivered by the postal carrier to every housing unit on his or her route several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household. Incomplete, inconsistent, and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In areas without carrier delivery service, questionnaires were made available where people picked up their mail and all housing units were enumerated through personal interview. Vacant housing units were enumerated by personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in Puerto Rico was enumerated using one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire; about one in every six housing units (approximately 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire. Census questionnaires were available in Spanish and in English.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form, but did not include any housing questions.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 census. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape excluded information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long form (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on photo-typesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, num-

ber of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. One-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled.

The census of Puerto Rico was conducted through a combination of self-enumeration and personal interview. In areas with postal delivery service, an advance census questionnaire, which contained explanatory information and the same questions as the short-form questionnaire, was delivered by postal carrier to every housing unit on his or her route several days before Census Day. In areas without postal carrier delivery service, questionnaires were available where people picked up their mail.

A blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the esti-

mates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted

standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics with which you are working (e.g., air conditioning, year structure built). Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the

standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A and C. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of the 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report for Puerto Rico, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each

sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within municipios. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross municipio boundaries. In small municipios with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire municipio to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 16 age-sex groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

17 Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex

Group	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the

same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 19 tenure/value or rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for

the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	Value of House
1	\$0 to \$1,999
2	\$2,000 to \$4,999
3	\$5,000 to \$9,999
4	\$10,000 to \$19,999
5	\$20,000 to \$49,999
6	\$50,000 to \$74,999
7	\$75,000+
8	Other Owners

Renter

	Rent Categories
9	\$1 to \$29
10	\$30 to \$59
11	\$60 to \$99
12	\$100 to \$149
13	\$150 to \$199
14	\$200 to \$249
15	\$250 to \$299
16	\$300 to \$399
17	\$400+
18	Other Renter
19	No Cash Rent

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Two extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- Enumerators filled an address card for each housing unit they listed. The cards were delivered to the post offices where carriers reviewed the cards and noted instances where there were addresses to which mail was delivered but for which there was no card. Missing addresses were added to the census list of housing units and were later enumerated.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the short-form questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the short-form questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes Puerto Rico housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing office. As a rule, however, editing was

performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing office, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedures for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports for Puerto Rico.

Table A Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

Characteristic	Adjustment Factor
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1
Tenure.....	1.1
Household and family type.....	1.1
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1
Number of rooms and bedrooms.....	1.1
Year structure built.....	1.0
Household income in 1979.....	1.1
Condition of housing unit.....	1.2
Plumbing facilities by persons per room.....	1.1
Air conditioning.....	1.0
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1
Units in structure.....	1.2
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1
Type of construction.....	1.0
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0
Telephone.....	1.1
Vehicles available.....	1.1
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1
Persons in unit.....	1.1
Value.....	1.0
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1
Energy used by tank-type water heater.....	1.1
Household relationship.....	1.0

1980 Census of Puerto Rico

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

NOTE: Responses to long-form questionnaires were obtained by personal interview, therefore no English or Spanish respondent instructions were printed.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2E PR

A message from the Director,
U.S. Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when the Constitution of the United States was written. As provided by article 1, population censuses of the United States have been taken every 10 years. As part of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, as required by title 13, United States Code, the U.S. Bureau of the Census is conducting the census of Puerto Rico as of April 1, 1980.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, Commonwealth, and municipal governments. These figures will increase the understanding of how the Puerto Rican population and housing are changing. In this way, today's problems can be dealt with more effectively.

The census is a vitally important activity for Puerto Rico. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. A census taker will visit your household to pick up the form; please keep it in a safe, convenient place until then.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Please continue →

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S79051

List in Question 1

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

NOTE

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of the usual home on page 20

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is . . . (this person) related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1. <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female	
4. What is . . . 's age, month, and year of birth? a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="checkbox"/> Jan.—Mar <input type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/> July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="checkbox"/> Jan.—Mar <input type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/> July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0	
5. Which one of the following describes the marital status of . . . ? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Consensually married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Consensually married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married	
6. Where was . . . born? If born in a hospital, give residence of the mother, not location of the hospital. Fill one circle.		Born in: <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rico <input type="checkbox"/> United States <input type="checkbox"/> Cuba <input type="checkbox"/> Spain <input type="checkbox"/> Dominican Republic <input type="checkbox"/> Other country Municipio U.S. State		Born in: <input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rico <input type="checkbox"/> United States <input type="checkbox"/> Cuba <input type="checkbox"/> Spain <input type="checkbox"/> Dominican Republic <input type="checkbox"/> Other country Municipio U.S. State	
7. Since February 1, 1980, has . . . attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count pre-kindergarten, Head Start, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
8. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school . . . has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more (academic year) <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-kindergarten <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="checkbox"/> College 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more (academic year) <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 9	
9. Did . . . finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A I N O		CENSUS USE ONLY A I N O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	First name Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1	
Husband/wife Son/daughter Brother/sister	Father/mother Other relative
If not related to person in column 1	
Roomer, boarder Roommate	Other nonrelative
Paid employee	
Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
b. Month of birth	1 8 0 0 2 1 1 3 2 2 4 3 3 5 4 4 6 5 5 7 6 6 8 7 7 9 8 8 0 9 9
<input type="radio"/> Jan—Mar <input type="radio"/> Apr—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept <input type="radio"/> Oct—Dec	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Consensually married <input type="radio"/> Widowed	
<input type="radio"/> Divorced <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Never married	
Born in:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Puerto Rico → Municipio <input type="checkbox"/> United States → U.S. State <input type="checkbox"/> Cuba <input type="checkbox"/> Spain <input type="checkbox"/> Dominican Republic <input type="checkbox"/> Other country →	
<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
Pre-kindergarten Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
College <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 or more	
(academic year)	
Never attended school — Skip question 9	
<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A I N

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes — Determine whether to add person
No ☒

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

Yes — Determine whether person should remain listed
No ☒

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

Yes — Determine whether to add person
No ☒

H4. Do you enter your living quarters —

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
Through someone else's living quarters?

H5a. Is there hot and cold piped water in this building?

Yes, hot and cold piped water in this building
No, only cold piped water in this building
No piped water in this building

b. Is there a bathtub or shower in this building?

Yes, for this household only
Yes, but also used by another household
No bathtub or shower

c. Is there a flush toilet in this building?

Yes, for this household only
Yes, but also used by another household
No — If "No," what type of toilet? } Privy
Other or none

H6. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Count living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, and bedrooms, but do not count bathrooms, balconies, foyers, or halls.

1 room	4 rooms	7 rooms
2 rooms	5 rooms	8 rooms
3 rooms	6 rooms	9 or more rooms

H7. Are your living quarters —

Owned or being bought by someone in this household?
Rented for cash rent?
Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H8. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

No ☒ Yes, a condominium ☒

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For Vacant Units
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —
		First form	Year round use?
		Continuation	Seasonal use? — Skip C2, C3, and D.
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status
		Regular	For rent
		Usual home elsewhere	For sale only
		Group quarters	Rented or sold, not occupied
		First form	Held for occasional use
		Continuation	Other vacant
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?
			Yes No

H9. Which best describes this building?

Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

A mobile home or trailer
A one family house detached from any other house
A one family house attached to one or more houses
A building for 2 families
A building for 3 or 4 families
A building for 5 to 9 families
A building for 10 to 19 families
A building for 20 to 49 families
A building for 50 or more families
A boat, tent, van, etc

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 3 or more acres?

Yes ☒ No

b. Is any part of the property used as:

Yes No

(1) A commercial establishment?
(2) A medical office?
(3) Other type of office?

H11. If this is a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for?

Less than \$2,000	\$25,000 to \$27,499
\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$27,500 to \$29,999
\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$30,000 to \$32,499
\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$32,500 to \$34,999
\$5,000 to \$7,499	\$35,000 to \$37,499
\$7,500 to \$9,999	\$37,500 to \$39,999
\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$40,000 to \$44,999
\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$45,000 to \$49,999
\$15,000 to \$17,499	\$50,000 to \$59,999
\$17,500 to \$19,999	\$60,000 to \$74,999
\$20,000 to \$22,499	\$75,000 to \$99,999
\$22,500 to \$24,999	\$100,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the Questionnaire Reference Book on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$30	\$140 to \$149
\$30 to \$39	\$150 to \$159
\$40 to \$49	\$160 to \$169
\$50 to \$59	\$170 to \$179
\$60 to \$69	\$180 to \$189
\$70 to \$79	\$190 to \$199

\$80 to \$89	\$200 to \$224
\$90 to \$99	\$225 to \$249
\$100 to \$109	\$250 to \$299
\$110 to \$119	\$300 to \$349
\$120 to \$129	\$350 to \$399
\$130 to \$139	\$400 or more

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D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
Less than 1 month	
1 up to 2 months	
2 up to 6 months	
6 up to 12 months	
1 year up to 2 years	
2 or more years	
E 2 Pop / F	Number

H13a. Is this building — On a city or suburban lot? <i>Skip to H14</i> On a place of less than 3 cuerdas? On a place of 3 or more cuerdas? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <table border="0"> <tr> <td>\$1 to \$99</td> <td>\$200 to \$299</td> <td>\$500 or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td>\$100 to \$199</td> <td>\$300 to \$499</td> <td>None</td> </tr> </table>	\$1 to \$99	\$200 to \$299	\$500 or more	\$100 to \$199	\$300 to \$499	None	H22. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY H21a.			
\$1 to \$99	\$200 to \$299	\$500 or more									
\$100 to \$199	\$300 to \$499	None									
H14. Do you get water from — A public system? An individual well? A cistern, tanks, or drums? A spring or other source (<i>river, irrigation canal, etc.</i>)?	H23. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>No bedroom</td> <td>2 bedrooms</td> <td>4 bedrooms</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1 bedroom</td> <td>3 bedrooms</td> <td>5 or more bedrooms</td> </tr> </table>	No bedroom	2 bedrooms	4 bedrooms	1 bedroom	3 bedrooms	5 or more bedrooms				
No bedroom	2 bedrooms	4 bedrooms									
1 bedroom	3 bedrooms	5 or more bedrooms									
H15. Is this building connected to a public sewer? Yes, connected to a public sewer No, connected to a septic tank or cesspool No, use other means	H24. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Only half bathrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms <input type="checkbox"/>	H21b.									
H16. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <table border="0"> <tr> <td>1979 to 1980</td> <td>1960 to 1969</td> <td>1940 to 1949</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1975 to 1978</td> <td>1950 to 1959</td> <td>1939 or earlier</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1979 to 1980	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1949	1975 to 1978	1950 to 1959	1939 or earlier	1970 to 1974			H25. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	
1979 to 1980	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1949									
1975 to 1978	1950 to 1959	1939 or earlier									
1970 to 1974											
H17. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <table border="0"> <tr> <td>1979 to 1980</td> <td>1960 to 1969</td> <td>1949 or earlier</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1975 to 1978</td> <td>1950 to 1959</td> <td>Always lived here</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1970 to 1974</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1979 to 1980	1960 to 1969	1949 or earlier	1975 to 1978	1950 to 1959	Always lived here	1970 to 1974			H26. Do you have air conditioning? Yes, a central air conditioning system <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	H21c.
1979 to 1980	1960 to 1969	1949 or earlier									
1975 to 1978	1950 to 1959	Always lived here									
1970 to 1974											
H18. Does this housing unit have electric lighting? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>	H27. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? None <input type="checkbox"/> 2 automobiles <input type="checkbox"/> 1 automobile <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more automobiles <input type="checkbox"/>										
H19. What type of energy does your water heater (tank type) use most? If shower heater only, mark "No tank type water heater." Electricity <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other fuels <input type="checkbox"/> Solar energy <input type="checkbox"/> No tank type water heater <input type="checkbox"/>	H28. How many vans or trucks of one ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? None <input type="checkbox"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/> 1 van or truck <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/>	H21d.									
H20. Which fuel is used most for cooking? Gas from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Gas bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Charcoal <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used <input type="checkbox"/>	H29. Which best describes the type of construction of this building? Fill only one circle. Masonry walls (poured concrete, concrete blocks, stone, ornamental blocks, etc.) With concrete slab roof <input type="checkbox"/> With wood frame roof <input type="checkbox"/> Wood frame walls With masonry foundation, poured concrete, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> With wood stilt foundation <input type="checkbox"/> Mixed masonry and wood walls <input type="checkbox"/> Other type of construction <input type="checkbox"/>	H32.									
H21. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ 00 OR _____ Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ 00 OR _____ Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost Gas not used c. Water <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> \$ _____ 00 OR _____ Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost d. Oil, charcoal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ 00 OR _____ Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost These fuels not used	H30. Condition of this housing unit — Fill from observation. a. Original construction: Adequate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Inadequate <input type="checkbox"/> b. If "adequate" — present condition is: Sound <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deteriorating <input type="checkbox"/> Dilapidated <input type="checkbox"/>										
	H31—H32. Ask questions H31 and H32 if this unit is owned or being bought by a member of this household.										
	H31. Is the owner of this housing unit also owner of the land or is the land being rented? Owns or is buying the land <input type="checkbox"/> Pays rent for the land <input type="checkbox"/> Does not pay cash rent for the use of the land <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>										
	H32. If the land is being rented — What is the monthly rent for the land? \$ _____ 00 (Nearest dollar)										

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please ask H33–H35 if this is a one family house which is owned or is being bought, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 3 or more cuerdas
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these or if the unit is being rented or this is a multi-family structure, skip H33 to H35 and turn to page 6.

H33. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ 00 None ☐

H34. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ 00 None ☐

H35a. Do you have a mortgage or similar debt on this property?

Yes, mortgage or similar debt

No — Skip to page 6



b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

Yes

No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property

\$ 00 No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H35c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

Yes, taxes included in payment

No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H35c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

Yes, insurance included in payment

No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

2.	6.	2.	6.	2.	6.
①		②		③	
<input type="checkbox"/>	2.	6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	2.	6.
④		⑤		⑥	
<input type="checkbox"/>	2.	6.	GQ.	H33.	H34. <input type="checkbox"/> H35c.
⑦					

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ <small>Last name First name Middle initial</small></p> <p>10a. Where was ...'s father born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico <input type="radio"/> United States</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other country — Specify _____ <small>(U.S. State or foreign country)</small></p> <p>b. Where was ...'s mother born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Puerto Rico <input type="radio"/> United States</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other country — Specify _____ <small>(U.S. State or foreign country)</small></p> <p>11. If this person was born in a foreign country —</p> <p>a. Is ... a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents <small>(including Puerto Rican)</small></p> <p>b. When did ... come to Puerto Rico to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>12a. Did ... live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person. <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 13 <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did ... live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) Name of municipio, U.S. State, Virgin Islands, or foreign country: _____</p> <p>(2) Name of barrio or U.S. county: _____</p> <p>(3) Name of city, town or village: _____</p> <p>13a. During the last 10 years did ... live in the United States at any time for 6 or more consecutive months?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 14</p> <p>b. When did ... come or return to Puerto Rico the last time?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1976 <input type="radio"/> 1973 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1975 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1972</p> <p>c. How long did ... live in the U.S., the last time?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 6 months up to 1 year <input type="radio"/> 5 years <input type="radio"/> 1 to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 6 to 9 years <input type="radio"/> 3 to 4 years <input type="radio"/> 10 or more years</p> <p>d. For the last 6 months that ... lived in U.S., was ... —</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Yes No</p> <p>(1) Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>(2) In the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>(3) Attending school or college? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>14. Does ... know how to read and write (in any language)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>15a. Can ... speak Spanish?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Can ... speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, easily <input type="radio"/> Yes, with difficulty <input type="radio"/> No, not at all</p> <p>16. Enumerator — Mark when this person was born.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Before April 1965 — Ask questions 17–33. <small>(Omit question 17 if born April 1960 to March 1965.)</small></p> <p><input type="radio"/> April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person.</p> <p>17. In April 1, 1975 (five years ago) was ... —</p> <p>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is ... a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964 — April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955 — July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950 — January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940 — July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917 — November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does ... have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which —</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Yes No</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work ... can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents ... from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents ... from using public transportation? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>21a. Has ... completed the requirements for a vocational training program at a trade school, business school, hospital or some other kind of school for occupational training? Do not include academic college courses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 22</p> <p>b. At which kind of school was the training received?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Business school, trade school, or junior college <input type="radio"/> High school vocational program <input type="radio"/> Training program at place of work <input type="radio"/> Other school — Specify _____</p> <p>22a. Did ... work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work. Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did ... work last week (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <p>_____</p> <p>23. At what location did ... work last week? If ... worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</p> <p>a. Address: _____ <small>Number and street</small></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Barrio _____</p> <p>d. Municipio _____ e. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take ... to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p>b. How did ... usually get to work last week? If ... used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Private car <input type="radio"/> Launch <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Bus <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Public car <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p style="text-align: right;">If private car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</p>
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY									
Person No.	10a.	10b.	12b.			22b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>24 c. When going to work last week, did . . . usually —</p> <p>Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Drive others only Ride as passenger only</p> <p>Share driving</p> <p>d. How many people, including usually rode to work in this vehicle last week?</p> <p>2 4 6 3 5 7 or more</p> <p><i>After asking 24d, skip to 28</i></p> <p>25. Was . . . temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p>Yes, on layoff <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p>	<p>31 a. Last year, (1979) did . . . work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did . . . work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did . . . usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979, (if any) how many weeks was . . . looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>26 a. Has . . . been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p>Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could . . . have taken a job last week?</p> <p>No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, temporarily ill <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, could have taken a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>27. When did . . . last work, even for a few days?</p> <p>1980 1978 1970 to 1974 } <i>Skip to 31d</i> 1979 1975 to 1977 1969 or earlier } Never worked</p> <p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe the chief job activity or business at which . . . worked the most hours last week (or the last job or business since 1975).</i></p> <p>28 a. For whom did . . . work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, shirt manufacturer)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Retail trade Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C D E F G H J K L M</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>During the entire year 1979 did . . . receive any income from the following sources? If "Yes" to any of the sources — How much? If net income in 32 b, c, or d was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs before deductions for taxes, etc. —</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm — Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income — Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p>
<p>29 a. What kind of work was . . . doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, maintenance mechanic)</p> <p>b. What were . . . most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, repair machines in plant)</p> <p>30. Was . . . — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions Federal government employee Commonwealth government employee Municipal government employee Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated Own business incorporated Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q R S T U V W X Y Z</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement —</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Public assistance or public welfare payments —</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly — Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p>Yes → \$ 00 No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was . . . total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>\$ 00 (Annual amount — Dollars) OR None</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>32g. 33.</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

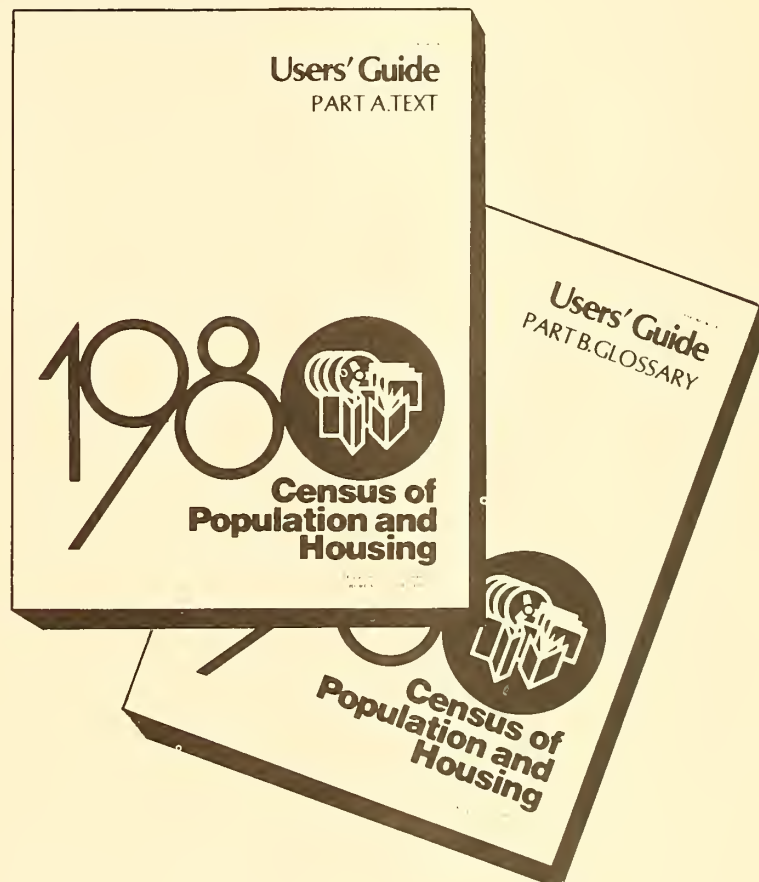
1980 Census of Population and Housing

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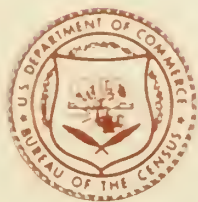


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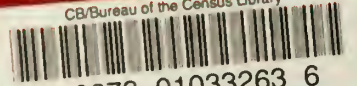


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